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WISSENSCHAFTPLUS

LK-Verlags UG

Ein
elementarer Ansatz
am Beispiel
von SARS-CoV-2

Strukturelle Analyse von Sequenzdaten in der Virologie

Tabellen und Abbildungen

Strukturelle Analyse von Sequenzdaten in der Virologie



Tabellen und Abbildungen

von einem Mathematiker aus Hamburg,
der noch unbekannt bleiben möchte

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Contig ID	Contig length	Abundance	GenBank accession	Subject title	Identity (%)	Length	E-value	Bitscore
K141_11989	29.802	120.341	MM908947.3	Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 isolate Wuhan-Hu-1, complete genome	100.000	29.801	0.000E+00	55.033
K141_11989	29.802	120.341	OK372407.1	Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 isolate SARS-CoV-2/human/USA-TX-VUMC-000018/2020, complete genome	100.000	29.801	0.000E+00	55.033
K141_11989	29.802	120.341	MG772933.1	Bat SARS-like coronavirus isolate bat-SL-CoVZC45, complete genome	89.120	28.464	0.000E+00	26.943
K141_11989	29.802	120.341	AY274119.3	SARS coronavirus Tor2, complete genome	82.300	26.631	0.000E+00	15.175
K141_11989	29.802	120.341	AY278741.1	SARS coronavirus Urbani, complete genome	82.300	26.632	0.000E+00	15.169
K141_12253	5.659	290.188	CP040006.1	Schmallia odontolytica strain XH001 chromosome, complete genome	96.364	5.115	0.000E+00	8.379
K141_12253	5.659	290.188	CP021410.1	Leptotrichia sp. oral taxon 212 strain W10393, complete genome	96.229	4.932	0.000E+00	8.059
K141_14387	3.526	213.744	CP003667.1	Prevotella sp. oral taxon 299 str. F0039 plasmid, complete sequence	93.381	2.100	0.000E+00	3.083
K141_14387	3.526	933.303	CP003667.1	Prevotella sp. oral taxon 299 str. F0039 plasmid, complete sequence	93.322	2.965	0.000E+00	4.357
K141_14692	3.364	313.495	CP040504.1	Neisseria sp. oral taxon 014 str. F0314 chromosome	93.322	2.965	0.000E+00	4.357
K141_631	3.014	2.200.770	LR778174.1	Veillonella parvula strain SKV38 genome assembly, chromosome: 1	93.143	2.844	0.000E+00	4.150
K141_11680	2.964	116.125	AF072946.1	Leptotrichia hongkongensis JMIUB5056 DNA, complete genome	97.569	2.962	0.000E+00	5.066
K141_2732	2.811	1.407.705	NR_146117.1	Homo sapiens clone BAC JH4 genomic sequence	98.851	2.436	0.000E+00	4.337
K141_2732	2.811	1.407.705	NR_146117.1	Homo sapiens RNA, 45S pre-ribosomal rRNA (RNA45SNA), ribosomal RNA	98.850	2.435	0.000E+00	4.335
K141_2732	2.811	1.407.705	CP068263.2	Homo sapiens isolate CHM13 chromosome 15	98.850	2.434	0.000E+00	4.335
K141_2732	2.811	1.407.705	AL353644.3	Human DNA sequence from clone RP11-164K15 on chromosome 22, complete sequence	98.850	2.435	0.000E+00	4.335
K141_2732	2.811	1.407.705	NR_046236.3	Homo sapiens RNA, 45S pre-ribosomal rRNA (RNA45SN5), ribosomal RNA	98.809	2.435	0.000E+00	4.331
K141_16443	2.626	693.461	CP020566.1	Veillonella atypica strain OK5, complete genome	96.758	2.190	0.000E+00	3.633
K141_10436	2.373	425.138	LR134384.1	Prevotella oris strain NCTC13071 genome assembly, chromosome: 1	93.473	2.390	0.000E+00	3.530
K141_6751	2.309	99.053	CP068256.2	Homo sapiens isolate CHM13 chromosome 22	99.908	2.165	0.000E+00	3.988
K141_6751	2.309	99.053	CP068257.2	Homo sapiens isolate CHM13 chromosome 21	99.591	2.199	0.000E+00	4.004
K141_6751	2.309	99.053	CP068263.2	Homo sapiens isolate CHM13 chromosome 15	99.500	2.199	0.000E+00	3.993
K141_6751	2.309	99.053	AC231275.2	Homo sapiens FOSMID clone ABC12-46987300E12 from chromosome unknown, complete sequence	99.500	2.199	0.000E+00	3.991
K141_6751	2.309	99.053	MT497387.1	Homo sapiens clone BAC JH13 genomic sequence	99.454	2.199	0.000E+00	3.986
K141_10208	1.812	1.400.362	FM996435.1	Uncultured bacterium partial 16S rRNA gene, clone 16sps19-1602.p1ka	97.011	1.405	0.000E+00	2.359
K141_12515	1.744	184.440	KY962518.1	5.8S ribosomal RNA gene, internal transcribed spacer 2, 28S ribosomal RNA gene, and external transcribed spacer, complete sequence	99.323	1.626	0.000E+00	2.942
K141_12515	1.744	184.440	MF164269.1	Homo sapiens clone BAC JH1 genomic sequence	99.323	1.626	0.000E+00	2.942
K141_12515	1.744	184.440	NR_146144.1	Homo sapiens RNA, 45S pre-ribosomal rRNA (RNA45SN2), ribosomal RNA	99.323	1.626	0.000E+00	2.942
K141_12515	1.744	184.440	NR_146148.1	Homo sapiens RNA, 28S ribosomal rRNA (RNA28SN2), ribosomal RNA	99.323	1.626	0.000E+00	2.942
K141_12515	1.744	184.440	NR_145622.1	Homo sapiens RNA, 28S ribosomal rRNA (RNA28SN1), ribosomal RNA	99.323	1.626	0.000E+00	2.942
K141_28311	1.506	248.289	JQ460207.1	Uncultured bacterium clone 070054_332 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	98.213	1.287	0.000E+00	2.248
K141_26154	1.211	136.391	JQ454767.1	Uncultured bacterium clone 069096_294 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	99.459	925	0.000E+00	1.679
K141_24818	1.195	583.961	JQ460741.1	Uncultured bacterium clone 070054_143 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	92.105	1.178	0.000E+00	1.637
K141_22555	1.131	232.205	CP003667.1	Prevotella sp. oral taxon 299 str. F0039 plasmid, complete sequence	94.420	1.129	0.000E+00	1.735
K141_8265	1.128	183.428	MM949515.1	Homo sapiens isolate H144 haplogroup P1d1 mitochondrion, complete genome	99.466	1.124	0.000E+00	2.041
K141_8265	1.128	183.428	MM9396712.1	Homo sapiens isolate HG3118 haplogroup P1d1 mitochondrion, complete genome	99.466	1.124	0.000E+00	2.041
K141_8265	1.128	183.428	MM970604.1	Homo sapiens isolate Bachokiro BK_1653 mitochondrion, complete genome	99.466	1.124	0.000E+00	2.041
K141_8265	1.128	183.428	MM437277.1	Homo sapiens isolate 250 mitochondrion, complete genome	99.466	1.124	0.000E+00	2.041
K141_8265	1.128	183.428	MM491356.1	Homo sapiens isolate 2_Mu mitochondrion, complete genome	99.466	1.124	0.000E+00	2.041
K141_11940	1.097	508.437	CP072350.1	Prevotella melaninogenica strain F0301 chromosome 2, complete sequence	99.544	1.097	0.000E+00	1.999
K141_10110	1.043	85.091	CP072347.1	Prevotella melaninogenica strain F0516 chromosome 2, complete sequence	91.383	882	0.000E+00	1.206
K141_5437	1.007	1.295.606	CP072360.1	Prevotella melaninogenica strain F0091 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98.512	1.008	0.000E+00	1.777
K141_20271	992	188.951	CP023863.1	Prevotella jejuni strain CD3.33 chromosome 1, complete sequence	97.414	580	0.000E+00	985

Tabelle 1: Die 50 assemblierten Contigs mit der größten Fülle mit Megahit (v.1.2.9), Datenbankabfrage vom 05.12.2021

Contig ID	Contig length	Abundance	GenBank accession	Subject title	Identity (%)	Length	E-value	Bitscore
K141_4074	917	174.529	CP068256.2	Homo sapiens isolate CHM13 chromosome 22	97.686	778	0.000E+00	1.338
K141_4074	917	174.529	CP068257.2	Homo sapiens isolate CHM13 chromosome 21	97.686	778	0.000E+00	1.338
K141_4074	917	174.529	CP068263.2	Homo sapiens isolate CHM13 chromosome 15	97.686	778	0.000E+00	1.338
K141_4074	917	174.529	CP068022.1	Porphyrobacter sp. GA68 chromosome, complete genome	97.452	785	0.000E+00	1.338
K141_4074	917	174.529	AP025035.1	Citrobacter freundii RTE-E5 DNA, complete genome; sequence1	97.452	785	0.000E+00	1.338
K141_5448	913	78.694	CP024724.1	Prevotella intermedia strain KCOM 2837 chromosome 2, complete sequence	91.730	919	0.000E+00	1.264
K141_24026	850	134.614	CP085934.1	Prevotella copri DSM 18205 strain FDAARGOS_1573 plasmid unnamed2, complete sequence	97.291	406	0.000E+00	688
K141_4059	812	132.074	CP072363.1	Prevotella jejuni strain F0697 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98.684	532	0.000E+00	942
K141_525	754	217.291	CP072333.1	Porphyromonas sp. oral taxon 275 strain W7780 chromosome, complete genome	98.802	501	0.000E+00	891
K141_8586	656	762.405	CP016205.1	Prevotella scopos JCM 17725 strain W2052 chromosome 2 genome	98.176	658	0.000E+00	1.147
K141_19969	639	157.783	MT242586.1	Homo sapiens isolate DH001 mitochondrion, complete genome	100.000	477	0.000E+00	881
K141_19969	639	157.783	OL521838.1	Homo sapiens haplogroup I3 mitochondrion, complete genome	100.000	477	0.000E+00	881
K141_19969	639	157.783	OK104093.1	Homo sapiens haplogroup H4a1a1a mitochondrion, complete genome	100.000	477	0.000E+00	881
K141_19969	639	157.783	OK266950.1	Homo sapiens haplogroup H5i mitochondrion, complete genome	100.000	477	0.000E+00	881
K141_19969	639	157.783	OK239657.1	Homo sapiens haplogroup H1b1d mitochondrion, complete genome	100.000	477	0.000E+00	881
K141_534	620	199.625	CP072361.1	Prevotella melanogenica strain F0054 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98.387	620	0.000E+00	1.080
K141_7697	569	360.511	CP023863.1	Prevotella jejuni strain CD3.33 chromosome 1, complete sequence	96.473	567	0.000E+00	935
K141_11094	532	62.843	CP072331.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 2, complete sequence	97.543	529	0.000E+00	904
K141_17668	508	202.095	CP085941.1	Prevotella melanogenica strain FDAARGOS_1567 chromosome 2, complete sequence	99.018	509	0.000E+00	911
K141_11371	427	198.847	CP072360.1	Prevotella melanogenica strain F0091 chromosome 1, complete sequence	99.532	427	0.000E+00	778
K141_9606	408	63.287	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98.529	408	0.000E+00	721
K141_25754	384	133.274	MM297237.1	Homo sapiens LHRI_LNC32.2 lncRNA gene, complete sequence	100.000	256	4.700E-129	473
K141_25754	384	133.274	MM297236.1	Homo sapiens LHRI_LNC32.1 lncRNA gene, complete sequence	100.000	256	4.700E-129	473
K141_25754	384	133.274	CP034492.1	Eukaryotic synthetic construct chromosome 14	100.000	256	4.700E-129	473
K141_25754	384	133.274	NG_050638.2	Homo sapiens ribosomal protein S29 (RPS29), RefSeqGene (LRG_1147) on chromosome 14	100.000	256	4.700E-129	473
K141_25754	384	133.274	XR_001750762.1	PREDICTED: Homo sapiens uncharacterized LOC107987206 (LOC107987206), ncRNA	100.000	256	4.700E-129	473
K141_13347	351	163.140	JQ470050.1	Uncultured bacterium clone 071024_066 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	100.000	351	0.000E+00	649
K141_17635	335	187.903	LT677940.1	Prevotella melanogenica partial 16S rRNA gene, isolate 219N_3354	100.000	335	4.900E-173	619
K141_14693	329	151.450	CP023863.1	Prevotella jejuni strain CD3.33 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98.160	326	4.910E-158	569
K141_21608	324	129.790	MMW17453.1	Veillonella sp. strain KCOM 3945 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	100.000	324	6.150E-167	599
K141_1252	321	182.075	CP023863.1	Prevotella jejuni strain CD3.33 chromosome 1, complete sequence	99.688	321	1.320E-163	588
K141_10440	318	83.171	CP003667.1	Prevotella sp. oral taxon 289 str. F0039 plasmid, complete sequence	99.686	318	6.070E-162	582
K141_14695	318	86.326	CP023863.1	Prevotella jejuni strain CD3.33 chromosome 1, complete sequence	99.371	318	2.820E-160	577
K141_10440	318	83.171	AP024494.1	Prevotella sp. WIR04 DNA, complete genome	94.688	320	2.930E-135	494
K141_2510	286	83.128	CP023864.1	Prevotella jejuni strain CD3.33 chromosome II, complete sequence	100.000	286	7.110E-146	529
K141_19087	281	62524	LR778174.1	Veillonella parvula strain SKV38 genome assembly, chromosome: 1	100.000	281	4.200E-143	520
K141_6152	245	186296	CP023864.1	Prevotella jejuni strain CD3.33 chromosome II, complete sequence	99.190	247	2.220E-120	444
K141_5974	234	121016	LC358497.1	Uncultured bacterium 62MG04014 gene for 16S rRNA, partial sequence	100.000	234	4.550E-117	433
K141_17500	232	117574	MF801036.1	Uncultured bacterium clone saliva72 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	100.000	232	5.820E-116	429
K141_17824	208	63938	CP072331.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 2, complete sequence	98.387	186	1.930E-85	327
K141_7700	206	112696	CP085941.1	Prevotella melanogenica strain FDAARGOS_1567 chromosome 2, complete sequence	100.000	206	1.440E-101	381

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K141_11989	29.802	MN908947.3	Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 isolate Wuhan-Hu-1, complete genome	100,000	29.801	0,000E+00	55,033
K141_11989	29.802	OK372407.1	Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 isolate SARS-CoV-2/human/USA/TN-VUMC-000018/2020, complete genome	100,000	29.801	0,000E+00	55,033
K141_11989	29.802	MG772933.1	Bat SARS-like coronavirus isolate bat-SL-CoVZC45, complete genome	89,120	28.464	0,000E+00	26,943
K141_11989	29.802	AY274119.3	SARS coronavirus Tor2, complete genome	82,300	26.631	0,000E+00	15,175
K141_11989	29.802	AY278741.1	SARS coronavirus Urbani, complete genome	82,300	26.632	0,000E+00	15,169
K141_7303	16.036	AP019946.1	Leptotrichia hongkongensis JMU85056 DNA, complete genome	99,183	16.035	0,000E+00	28,884
K141_20796	13.656	LR778174.1	Veillonella parvula strain SKV38 genome assembly, chromosome: 1	99,817	13.653	0,000E+00	25,074
K141_21803	11.776	CP012410.1	Leptotrichia sp. oral taxon 212 strain W10393, complete genome	99,236	11.777	0,000E+00	21,246
K141_19444	8.633		No significant similarity found.				
K141_19747	8.210	CP072359.1	Prevotella melanogenica strain F0091 chromosome 2, complete sequence	97,381	8.209	0,000E+00	13,967
K141_10767	7.584		No significant similarity found.				
K141_21891	7.432	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98,145	7.333	0,000E+00	12,787
K141_17952	7.169	CP068257.2	Homo sapiens isolate CHM13 chromosome 21	98,558	5.825	0,000E+00	10,277
K141_17952	7.169	FP236383.1	Human DNA sequence from clone CH507-528H12 on chromosome 21, complete sequence	98,558	5.826	0,000E+00	10,277
K141_17952	7.169	MF164268.1	Homo sapiens clone BAC JH12 genomic sequence	98,558	5.824	0,000E+00	10,275
K141_17952	7.169	MF164265.1	Homo sapiens clone BAC JH6 genomic sequence	98,558	5.824	0,000E+00	10,275
K141_17952	7.169	MF164263.1	Homo sapiens clone BAC JH3 genomic sequence	98,558	5.824	0,000E+00	10,275
K141_798	7.150	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	97,929	7.147	0,000E+00	12,379
K141_19768	7.024	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	93,910	7.028	0,000E+00	10,559
K141_13219	5.924	MZ092489.1	Homo sapiens isolate 36536940 LINE 1, complete sequence	98,992	5.856	0,000E+00	10,484
K141_13219	5.924	MZ092301.1	Homo sapiens isolate 69805717 LINE 1, complete sequence	98,890	5.856	0,000E+00	10,447
K141_13219	5.924	AC008496.6	Homo sapiens chromosome 5 clone CTC-431G16, complete sequence	98,889	5.853	0,000E+00	10,447
K141_13219	5.924	MZ092335.1	Homo sapiens isolate 157547718 LINE 1, complete sequence	98,873	5.853	0,000E+00	10,447
K141_13219	5.924	CP034499.1	Eukaryotic synthetic construct chromosome 20	98,824	5.865	0,000E+00	10,445
K141_2458	5.854	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	95,914	5.825	0,000E+00	9,415
K141_6987	5.802		No significant similarity found.				
K141_5255	5.659	CP040006.1	Schaealia odontolytica strain XH001 chromosome, complete genome	96,364	5.115	0,000E+00	8,379
K141_12253	5.414	CP012410.1	Leptotrichia sp. oral taxon 212 strain W10393, complete genome	96,229	4.932	0,000E+00	8,059
K141_10094	5.338	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98,782	5.336	0,000E+00	9,492
K141_10156	5.173	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	97,969	5.169	0,000E+00	8,984
K141_10855	4.989	CP072345.1	Prevotella melanogenica strain F0692 chromosome 1, complete sequence	95,516	2.788	0,000E+00	4,457
K141_17480	4.869	CP072331.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 2, complete sequence	98,122	4.792	0,000E+00	8,346
K141_12356	4.772	LR134384.1	Prevotella oris strain NCTC13071 genome assembly, chromosome: 1	87,967	4.712	0,000E+00	5,542
K141_19351	4.750	CP065990.1	Veillonella parvula strain FDAARGOS_1046 chromosome, complete genome	95,833	4.8	2,130E-08	77
K141_16413	4.712	CP001650.1	Zinovgwanja profunda SM-A87, complete genome	100,000	29	9,900E-02	55
K141_5355	4.708	LR778174.1	Veillonella parvula strain SKV38 genome assembly, chromosome: 1	99,745	4.708	0,000E+00	8,628
K141_27644	4.414	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	97,281	4.413	0,000E+00	7,483
K141_23318	4.389	CP072331.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 2, complete sequence	98,313	4.387	0,000E+00	7,682
K141_12081	4.300	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	97,836	4.298	0,000E+00	7,422
K141_3691	4.291	LR778174.1	Veillonella parvula strain SKV38 genome assembly, chromosome: 1	99,790	4.291	0,000E+00	7,875

Tabelle 2: Die 50 längsten zusammengesetzten Contigs mit Megahit (v.1.2.9), Datenbankabfrage vom 20.12.2021



Contig ID	Contig length	GenBank accession	Subject title	Identity (%)	Length	E-value	Bitscore
k141_3454	4.225		No significant similarity found.				
k141_9806	4.222	CP072364.1	Prevotella jejuni strain F0697 chromosome 2, complete sequence	98.982	4.222	0.000E+00	7.559
k141_7015	4.133	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98.692	4.130	0.000E+00	7.328
k141_7976	4.088	CP072365.1	Prevotella jejuni strain F0106 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98.017	4.085	0.000E+00	7.095
k141_5351	4.084	OL452294.1	Parmene fasciana genome assembly, chromosome: 22	94.444	36	8.600E-02	55
k141_16288	4.068	M2824237.1	Reagent-associated CRESS-like virus 1 isolate 7 replicase-like gene, partial sequence	99.691	3.878	0.000E+00	7.095
k141_14229	4.054	CP072331.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 2, complete sequence	98.448	3.995	0.000E+00	7.031
k141_25910	4.028	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98.559	4.025	0.000E+00	7.112
k141_1855	3.995	CP072331.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 2, complete sequence	97.321	3.994	0.000E+00	6.780
k141_18965	3.971	XM_045317038.1	PREDICTED: Mercenaria mercenaria uncharacterized LOC123534692 (LOC123534692), mRNA	100.000	29	8.300E-02	55
k141_11609	3.889	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	98.277	3.889	0.000E+00	6.811
k141_7725	3.861		No significant similarity found.				
k141_4971	3.759	CP019721.1	Veillonella parvula strain UTDB1-3, complete genome	98.857	3.761	0.000E+00	6.706
k141_8774	3.756	AP019846.1	Leptotrichia hongkongensis JIMUB5056 DNA, complete genome	97.815	3.753	0.000E+00	6.473
k141_21871	3.723	CP072331.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 2, complete sequence	100.000	30	2.200E-02	57
k141_4917	3.703	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	97.743	3.678	0.000E+00	6.329
k141_12306	3.688	MW046375.1	Phoenicopletteridae parvo-like hybrid virus isolate par083par024 genomic sequence	94.259	3.292	0.000E+00	5.018
k141_3180	3.634		No significant similarity found.				
k141_24646	3.624	CP072331.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 2, complete sequence	98.592	3.623	0.000E+00	6.408
k141_10404	3.536	CP019721.1	Veillonella parvula strain UTDB1-3, complete genome	99.491	3.536	0.000E+00	6.429
k141_14387	3.526	CP003667.1	Prevotella sp. oral taxon 299 str. F0039 plasmid, complete sequence	93.381	2.100	0.000E+00	3.083
k141_5501	3.498	CP072330.1	Prevotella veroralis strain F0319 chromosome 1, complete sequence	97.368	3.495	0.000E+00	5.945



Name	GenBank accession number	Length (nt)	RNA-Source
SARS-CoV-2	MN908947.3	29.903	Bronchoalveolar lavage fluid (human)
Bat-SARS-CoV	MG772933.1	29.802	Intestinal tissues (bat)
Bat-SARS-CoV_Short	MG772933_short*	6.420	
HIV	LC312715.1	8.819	Stocked plasma samples (human)
Hepatitis delta	NC_001653.2	1.682	Serum (human)
Zika	NC_035889.1	10.808	Placenta, lungs, heart, skin, spleen, thymus, liver, kidneys, and cerebral cortex (human)
Measles 1	AF266291.1	15.894	Vero cells
Measles 2	KJ410048.1	15.894	Throat swab (human), Vero-hSLAM cells
SARS-CoV	AY278741.1	29.727	Throat washings (human), Vero cells
SARS-tor	AY274119.3	29.751	
Ebola	NC_039345.1	19.043	Oral and rectal swabs, and whole blood (animal)
Marburg	NC_024781.1	19.114	Blood and serum specimens, Vero E6 cells
Rnd-Uniform	rnd_uniform*	29.903	random simulation
Rnd-Wuhan	rnd_wuhan*	29.903	random simulation
Rnd-MK-1	md_wh_mk_1*	29.903	random simulation
Rnd-MK-2	md_wh_mk_2*	29.903	random simulation

*) Name FASTA-Dateien.



ID	Library	Name	Accession	Length	Number of mapped reads	Minimum length in % (M1)	Minimum identity in % (M2)	Number selected reads	Proportion of mapped reads	Number Contigs	Longest config	Error rate in % related to the config (R1)	related to reference sequence length (R2)
1	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV-2	MN008947	29.903	479.694	47	0.50	264.281	55.09%	1	29.903	0.00%	0.00%
2	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV-2	MN008947	29.903	479.694	37	0.60	227.010	47.32%	1	29.903	0.00%	0.00%
3	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV-2	MN008947	29.903	479.694	32	0.60	262.885	54.80%	1	29.903	0.00%	0.00%
4	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV-2	MN008947	29.903	479.694	30	0.60	270.025	56.29%	1	29.903	0.00%	0.00%
5	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV-2	MN008947	29.903	479.694	25	0.62	233.537	48.68%	1	29.903	0.00%	0.00%
6	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV-2	MN008947	29.903	479.694	47 (max. 100)	0.50	131.893	27.50%	1	29.855	19.10%	19.23%
7	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV-2	MN008947	29.903	479.694	37 (max. 100)	0.60	98.776	20.59%	1	29.878	29.90%	29.96%
8	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV-2	MN008947	29.903	479.694	32 (max. 100)	0.60	134.651	28.07%	1	29.885	16.00%	16.05%
9	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV-2	MN008947	29.903	479.694	30 (max. 100)	0.60	141.791	29.56%	1	29.893	14.10%	14.13%
10	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV-2	MN008947	29.903	479.694	25 (max. 100)	0.62	105.604	22.01%	1	29.838	28.60%	28.76%
11	SRR10971381	Bat-SARS-CoV	MG772933	29.802	493.888	47	0.50	274.167	55.51%	1	29.802	9.70%	9.70%
12	SRR10971381	Bat-SARS-CoV	MG772933	29.802	493.888	37	0.60	227.731	46.11%	1	29.802	10.20%	10.20%
13	SRR10971381	Bat-SARS-CoV	MG772933	29.802	493.888	32	0.60	263.686	53.39%	1	29.802	9.70%	9.70%
14	SRR10971381	Bat-SARS-CoV	MG772933	29.802	493.888	30	0.60	270.827	54.84%	1	29.802	9.60%	9.60%
15	SRR10971381	Bat-SARS-CoV	MG772933	29.802	493.888	25	0.62	234.553	47.49%	1	29.802	10.20%	10.20%
16	SRR10971381	Bat-SARS-CoV_Short	MG772933 short	6.420	197.266	47	0.50	64.677	32.79%	1	6.410	11.70%	11.84%
17	SRR10971381	Bat-SARS-CoV_Short	MG772933 short	6.420	197.266	37	0.60	68.358	34.65%	1	6.414	12.20%	12.28%
18	SRR10971381	Bat-SARS-CoV_Short	MG772933 short	6.420	197.266	32	0.60	92.334	46.81%	1	6.420	10.70%	10.70%
19	SRR10971381	Bat-SARS-CoV_Short	MG772933 short	6.420	197.266	30	0.60	97.431	49.39%	1	6.420	10.60%	10.60%
20	SRR10971381	Bat-SARS-CoV_Short	MG772933 short	6.420	197.266	25	0.62	81.035	41.08%	1	6.420	12.00%	12.00%
21	SRR10971381	HIV	LC312715.1	8.819	315.060	47	0.50	125.861	39.95%	1	8.802	8.10%	8.28%
22	SRR10971381	HIV	LC312715.1	8.819	315.060	37	0.60	105.035	33.34%	1	8.797	8.60%	8.83%
23	SRR10971381	HIV	LC312715.1	8.819	315.060	32	0.60	140.425	44.57%	1	8.811	2.40%	2.49%
24	SRR10971381	HIV	LC312715.1	8.819	315.060	30	0.60	147.702	46.86%	1	8.814	2.00%	2.06%
25	SRR10971381	HIV	LC312715.1	8.819	315.060	25	0.62	112.543	35.72%	1	8.814	7.60%	7.65%
26	SRR10971381	Hepatitis Delta	NC_001653.2	1.682	163.002	47	0.50	59.234	36.34%	1	1.647	4.00%	6.00%
27	SRR10971381	Hepatitis Delta	NC_001653.2	1.682	163.002	37	0.60	49.517	30.38%	1	1.656	7.10%	8.54%
28	SRR10971381	Hepatitis Delta	NC_001653.2	1.682	163.002	32	0.60	70.689	43.37%	1	1.677	2.30%	2.59%
29	SRR10971381	Hepatitis Delta	NC_001653.2	1.682	163.002	30	0.60	74.744	45.85%	1	1.677	1.70%	1.99%
30	SRR10971381	Hepatitis Delta	NC_001653.2	1.682	163.002	25	0.62	60.074	36.85%	1	1.677	4.80%	5.08%
31	SRR10971381	Zika	NC_035889.1	10.808	310.070	47	0.50	105.438	34.00%	1	10.759	14.40%	14.79%
32	SRR10971381	Zika	NC_035889.1	10.808	310.070	37	0.60	87.258	28.14%	1	10.767	17.30%	17.61%
33	SRR10971381	Zika	NC_035889.1	10.808	310.070	32	0.60	126.216	40.71%	1	10.802	5.70%	5.75%
34	SRR10971381	Zika	NC_035889.1	10.808	310.070	30	0.60	133.190	42.95%	1	10.802	4.70%	4.75%
35	SRR10971381	Zika	NC_035889.1	10.808	310.070	25	0.62	100.930	32.55%	1	10.789	13.60%	13.75%
36	SRR10971381	Measles 1	AF266291.1	15.894	313.628	47	0.50	100.344	31.99%	1	15.818	24.40%	24.76%
37	SRR10971381	Measles 1	AF266291.1	15.894	313.628	37	0.60	87.565	27.92%	1	15.872	29.20%	29.30%
38	SRR10971381	Measles 1	AF266291.1	15.894	313.628	32	0.60	123.325	39.32%	1	15.886	11.64%	11.64%
39	SRR10971381	Measles 1	AF266291.1	15.894	313.628	30	0.60	130.537	41.62%	1	15.886	9.40%	9.45%
40	SRR10971381	Measles 1	AF266291.1	15.894	313.628	25	0.62	99.632	31.77%	1	15.881	24.20%	24.26%
41	SRR10971381	Measles 2	KJ410048.1	15.894	304.700	47	0.50	94.216	30.92%	1	15.837	24.80%	25.07%
42	SRR10971381	Measles 2	KJ410048.1	15.894	304.700	37	0.60	85.392	28.02%	1	15.875	28.70%	28.79%
43	SRR10971381	Measles 2	KJ410048.1	15.894	304.700	32	0.60	120.754	39.63%	1	15.886	11.40%	11.44%
44	SRR10971381	Measles 2	KJ410048.1	15.894	304.700	30	0.60	127.848	41.96%	1	15.885	9.50%	9.55%
45	SRR10971381	Measles 2	KJ410048.1	15.894	304.700	25	0.62	96.089	31.54%	1	15.841	24.50%	24.75%

Tabelle 4: Ergebnisse der Konsenssequenzanalysen.

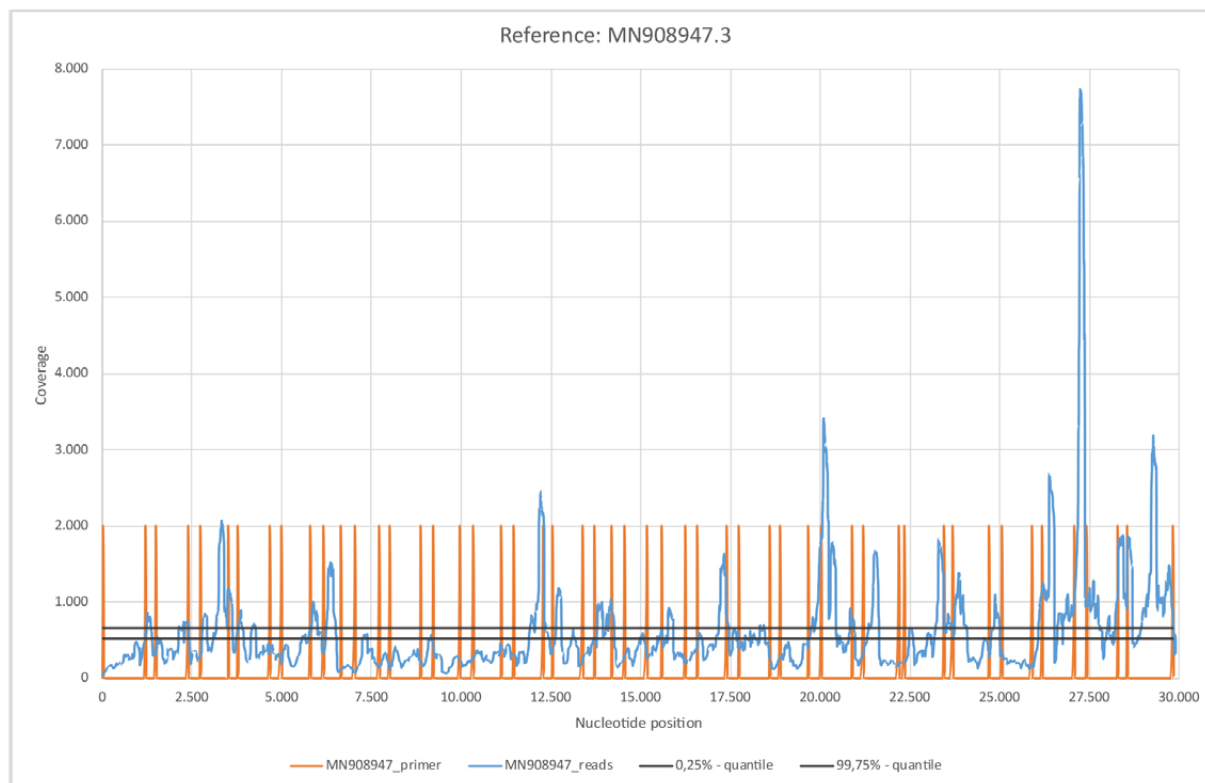


ID	Library	Name	Accession	Length	Number of mapped reads	Minimum length in % (M1)	Minimum identity in % (M2)	Number selected reads	Proportion of mapped reads	Number Contigs	Longest config	Error rate in % related to the contigs (R1)	Error rate in % related to reference sequence length (R2)
46	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV	AY278741.1	29.727	460.238	47	0.50	238.799	51.89%	1	29.727	11.30%	11.30%
47	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV	AY278741.1	29.727	460.238	37	0.60	210.410	45.72%	1	29.727	12.80%	12.80%
48	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV	AY278741.1	29.727	460.238	32	0.60	244.768	53.18%	1	29.727	11.30%	11.30%
49	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV	AY278741.1	29.727	460.238	30	0.60	251.774	54.71%	1	29.727	11.10%	11.10%
50	SRR10971381	SARS-CoV	AY278741.1	29.727	460.238	25	0.62	215.316	46.78%	1	29.727	12.70%	12.70%
51	SRR10971381	SARS-tor	AY274119.3	29.751	462.518	47	0.50	240.919	52.09%	1	29.751	11.30%	11.30%
52	SRR10971381	SARS-tor	AY274119.3	29.751	462.518	37	0.60	212.884	46.03%	1	29.751	12.80%	12.80%
53	SRR10971381	SARS-tor	AY274119.3	29.751	462.518	32	0.60	247.370	53.48%	1	29.751	11.30%	11.30%
54	SRR10971381	SARS-tor	AY274119.3	29.751	462.518	30	0.60	254.412	55.01%	1	29.751	11.10%	11.10%
55	SRR10971381	SARS-tor	AY274119.3	29.751	462.518	25	0.62	218.011	47.14%	1	29.751	12.80%	12.80%
56	SRR10971381	Ebola	NC_039345.1	19.043	307.532	47	0.50	94.263	30.65%	1	19.043	26.80%	26.80%
57	SRR10971381	Ebola	NC_039345.1	19.043	307.532	37	0.60	84.338	27.42%	5	15.130	30.40%	30.40%
58	SRR10971381	Ebola	NC_039345.1	19.043	307.532	32	0.60	118.026	38.38%	1	19.043	16.20%	16.20%
59	SRR10971381	Ebola	NC_039345.1	19.043	307.532	30	0.60	125.008	40.65%	1	19.043	13.80%	13.80%
60	SRR10971381	Ebola	NC_039345.1	19.043	307.532	25	0.62	94.095	30.60%	1	18.808	32.00%	32.84%
61	SRR10971381	Marburg	NC_024781.1	19.114	318.728	47	0.50	111.206	34.89%	1	19.106	19.70%	19.73%
62	SRR10971381	Marburg	NC_024781.1	19.114	318.728	37	0.60	86.021	26.99%	1	19.090	31.60%	31.69%
63	SRR10971381	Marburg	NC_024781.1	19.114	318.728	32	0.60	125.752	39.45%	1	19.108	14.20%	14.23%
64	SRR10971381	Marburg	NC_024781.1	19.114	318.728	30	0.60	133.125	41.77%	1	19.102	12.20%	12.28%
65	SRR10971381	Marburg	NC_024781.1	19.114	318.728	25	0.62	100.037	31.39%	1	19.107	30.20%	30.23%
66	SRR10971381	Rnd-Uniform	rnd_uniform	29.903	333.742	47	0.50	107.283	32.15%	18	3.904	36.30%	36.30%
67	SRR10971381	Rnd-Uniform	rnd_uniform	29.903	333.742	37	0.60	91.049	27.28%	18	4.509	38.60%	38.60%
68	SRR10971381	Rnd-Uniform	rnd_uniform	29.903	333.742	32	0.60	126.231	37.82%	1	29.753	33.90%	34.23%
69	SRR10971381	Rnd-Uniform	rnd_uniform	29.903	333.742	30	0.60	133.205	39.91%	1	29.794	30.50%	30.75%
70	SRR10971381	Rnd-Uniform	rnd_uniform	29.903	333.742	25	0.62	98.636	29.55%	18	4.467	33.20%	33.20%
71	SRR10971381	Rnd-Wuhan	rnd_wuhan	29.903	313.606	47	0.50	104.960	33.47%	19	3.428	32.30%	32.30%
72	SRR10971381	Rnd-Wuhan	rnd_wuhan	29.903	313.606	37	0.60	82.914	26.44%	19	1.691	36.20%	36.20%
73	SRR10971381	Rnd-Wuhan	rnd_wuhan	29.903	313.606	32	0.60	118.051	37.64%	1	28.937	33.60%	33.75%
74	SRR10971381	Rnd-Wuhan	rnd_wuhan	29.903	313.606	30	0.60	125.287	39.95%	1	29.684	30.30%	30.81%
75	SRR10971381	Rnd-Wuhan	rnd_wuhan	29.903	313.606	25	0.62	93.120	29.69%	17	1.470	34.40%	34.40%
76	SRR10971381	Rnd-MK-1	rnd_wh_mk_1	29.903	327.202	47	0.50	112.718	34.45%	1	29.782	32.30%	32.57%
77	SRR10971381	Rnd-MK-1	rnd_wh_mk_1	29.903	327.202	37	0.60	87.402	26.71%	13	3.899	37.30%	37.30%
78	SRR10971381	Rnd-MK-1	rnd_wh_mk_1	29.903	327.202	32	0.60	126.963	38.80%	1	29.850	25.70%	25.83%
79	SRR10971381	Rnd-MK-1	rnd_wh_mk_1	29.903	327.202	30	0.60	134.450	41.09%	1	29.850	22.60%	22.74%
80	SRR10971381	Rnd-MK-1	rnd_wh_mk_1	29.903	327.202	25	0.62	99.369	30.37%	3	16.838	40.10%	40.10%
81	SRR10971381	Rnd-MK-2	rnd_wh_mk_2	29.903	328.524	47	0.50	116.586	35.49%	1	29.793	34.10%	34.34%
82	SRR10971381	Rnd-MK-2	rnd_wh_mk_2	29.903	328.524	37	0.60	91.824	27.95%	19	4.856	35.30%	35.30%
83	SRR10971381	Rnd-MK-2	rnd_wh_mk_2	29.903	328.524	32	0.60	130.868	39.84%	1	29.881	27.20%	27.25%
84	SRR10971381	Rnd-MK-2	rnd_wh_mk_2	29.903	328.524	30	0.60	138.261	42.09%	1	29.881	24.20%	24.26%
85	SRR10971381	Rnd-MK-2	rnd_wh_mk_2	29.903	328.524	25	0.62	103.219	31.42%	16	8.146	35.20%	35.20%

Software	Commands	Version	Analysis	Citation
SRA Toolkit	<code>fastq-dump split-files --origfmt --gzip SRR10971381</code>	2.8.0	Download SRA files	(SRA Toolkit Development Team, no date)
Fastp	<code>fastp -i SRR10971381_1.fastq.gz -I SRR10971381_2.fastq.gz -o SRR10971381_1.fastq -O SRR10971381_2.fastq</code>	0.23.1	FASTQ Preprocessing	(Chen et. al., 2018)
Megahit	<code>megahit -1 SRR10971381_1.fastq -2 SRR10971381_2.fastq -o megahit_result</code>	1.2.9	De novo Assembly	(Li et al. , 2015)
BBMap	<code>mapPacBio.sh in=SRR10971381_1.fastq in2=SRR10971381_2.fastq outm=mapped.sam vslow k=8 maxindel=0 minratio=0.1</code>	38.93	Alignment of short reads	(Bushnell, 2014)
BBMap	<code>reformat.sh in=./mapped.sam out=sample_selection.sam minlength=\$M1 (maxlength=100) idfilter=\$M2 ow=t</code>	38.93	Selection of short reads	(Bushnell, 2014)
BWA	<code>bwa mem reference.fasta \$left.fastq \$right.fastq > out.sam</code>	0.7.17-r1188	Alignment of short reads	(Li and Durbin, 2013)
Bowtie2	<code>bowtie2 -x cov -1 SRR10971381_1.fastq -2 SRR10971381_2.fastq --no-unal -p 12 -S sample_final.sam</code>	2.4.4	Alignment of short reads	(Langmead et. al., 2018)
Samtools	<code>samtools view -b sample_selection.sam > sample.bam samtools sort sample.bam -o ../sample_sort_reads.bam</code>	1.14	Analysis of sam/bam file	(Li et al. , 2009)
	<code>samtools index ../sample_sort_reads.bam</code>			
Samtools, bcftools	<code>samtools mpileup -uf ../mapping/\$reference.fasta ../sample_sort_reads.bam bcftools call -c vcfutils.pl vcf2fq > SAMPLE_cns.fastq</code>	1.14	Consensus sequence	(Li et al. , 2009)
Seqtk	<code>seqtk seq -aQ64 -q20 -n N sample_cns.fastq > sample_cns.fasta</code>	1.3-r106	Convert to FASTA and quality control	(Li, 2016)

Tabelle 5: Liste der in dieser Studie verwendeten Software und Befehle.





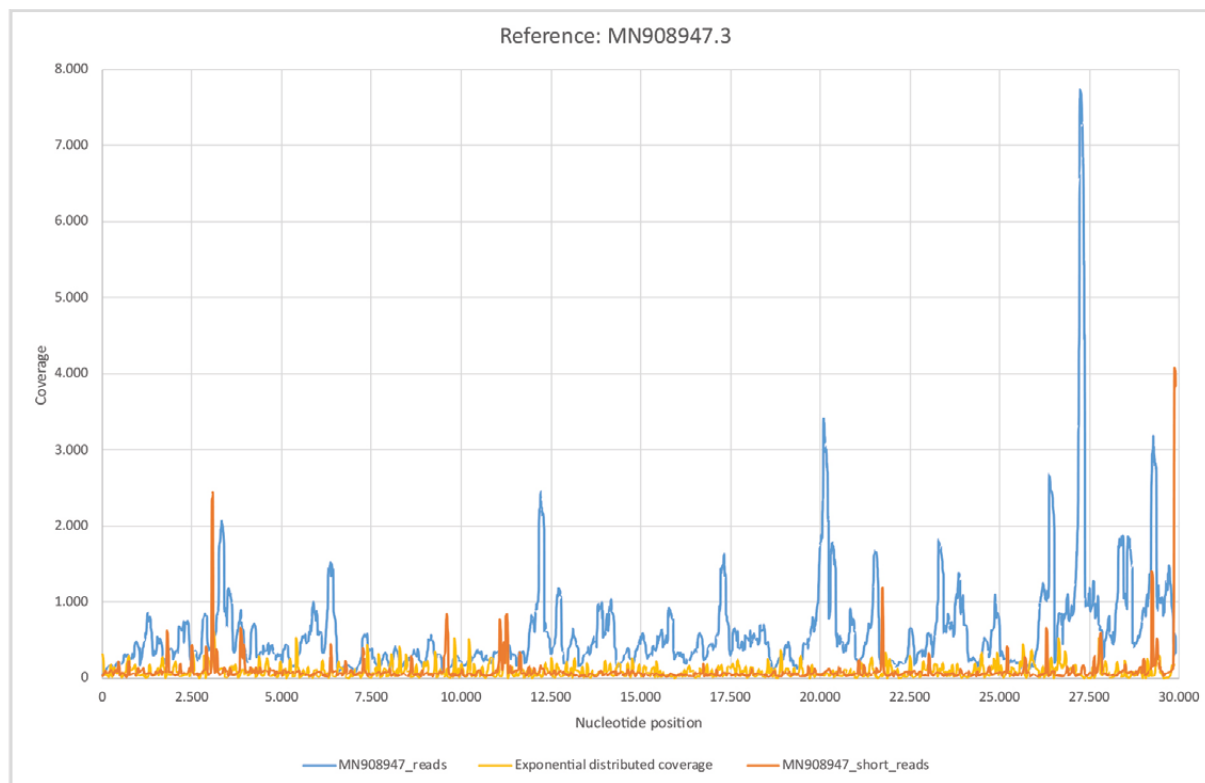
Reference - MN908947.3	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	121.779
Ø Read length	145,56
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00486776
EN (Expected coverage)	592,7907
VARN (Binomial distribution)	589,9052
Covered nucleotides	29.903
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	52
Ø Read length	23,75
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00079423
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0413
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0413
Covered nucleotides	1.235
Coverage in %	4,13%
Error rate in %	0,00%

Abbildung 1: Referenz MN908947.3.

a) MN908947.3_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) MN908947.3_primer gemappt mit BBMap. c) Quantile wurden ermittelt aus EN und VARN unter der Verteilungshypothese einer Binomialverteilung. d) Die 26 Primerpaare ([1], Supplementary Tabelle 8. PCR primers used in this study.) liegen gleichmäßig verteilt über das gesamte Referenzgenom hinweg. Die Primerpositionen korrelieren mit Bereichen hoher Nukleotidabdeckung.





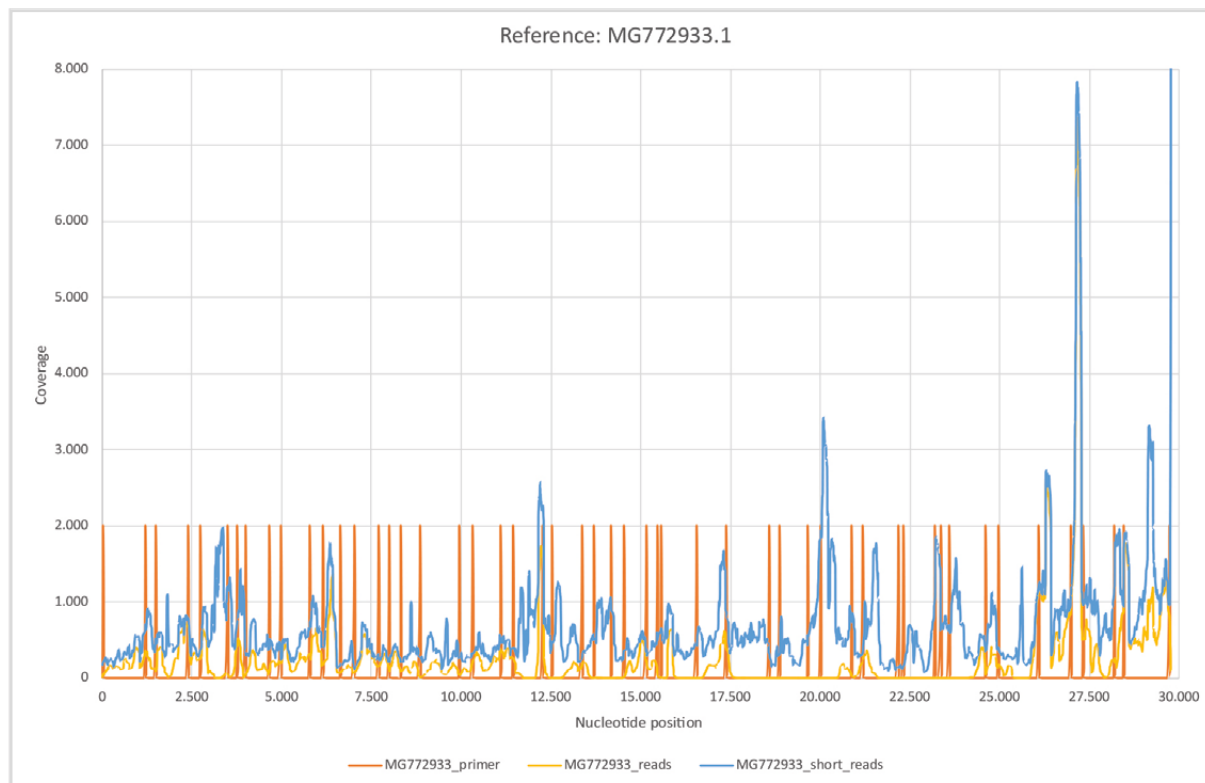
Reference - MN908947.3	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	121.779
Ø Read length	145,56
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00486776
EN (Expected coverage)	592,7907
VARN (Binomial distribution)	589,9052
Covered nucleotides	29.903
Coverage in %	100,00%

Reference - MN908947.3 - Short reads	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	59.949
Ø Read length	46,24
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00154643
Lambda	0,01078668
EN (Expected coverage)	92,7070
VARN (Exponential distribution)	8.595
VARN (Trimmed 99,5%)	19.129
Covered nucleotides	29.903
Coverage in %	100,00%

Abbildung 2: Referenz MN908947.3.

a) MN908947.3_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) MN908947.3_short_reads gemappt mit BMap ($M_1; M_2 = (37 \text{ (max. 100); } 0,60)$). c) Exponential distributed coverage wurde durch stochastische Simulation mit Hilfe der Inversionsmethode erzeugt. Die Abdeckungsverteilung MN908947.3_short_reads zeigt ein eher zufälliges Muster, weist aber eine höhere getrimmte Varianz auf. Dies ist im Wesentlichen auf die wenigen Ausschläge der Abdeckungsverteilung zu erklären.





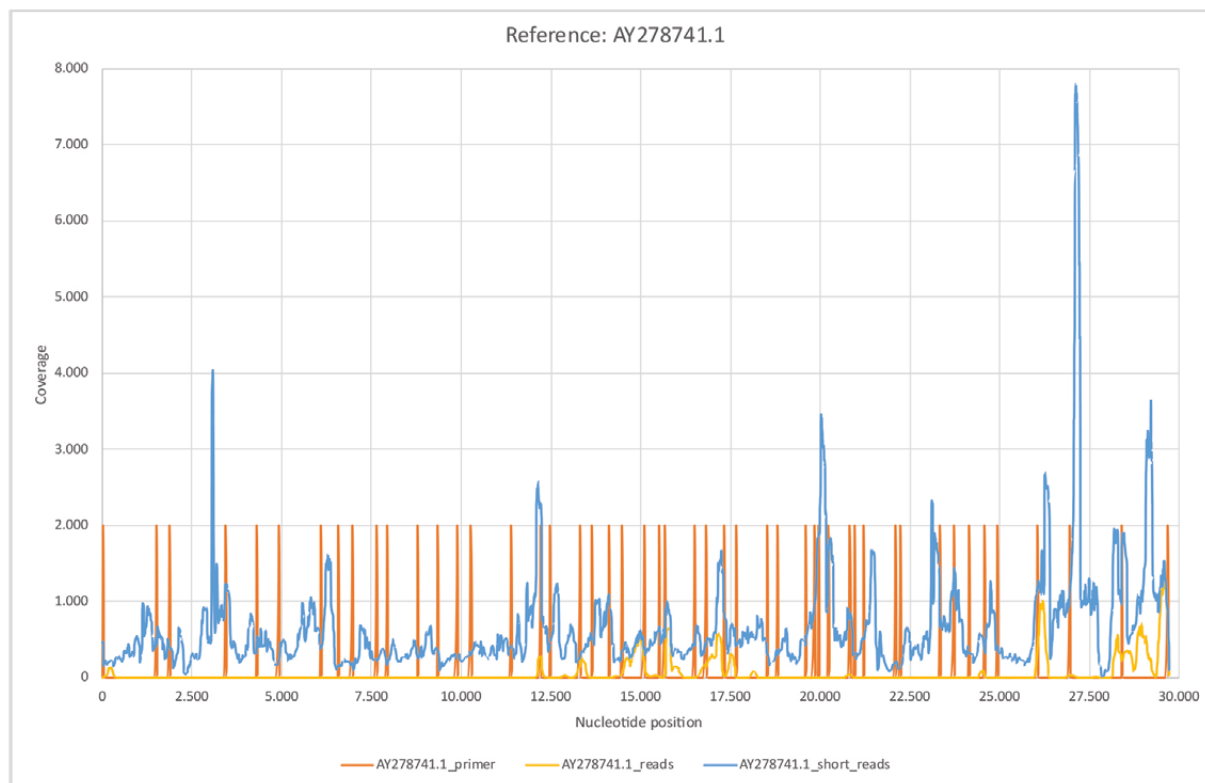
Reference - MG772933.1	
Genome length	29.802
Number of reads	50.722
Ø Read length	146,80
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00492572
EN (Expected coverage)	249,8422
VARN (Binomial distribution)	248,6115
Covered nucleotides	22.684
Coverage in %	76,12%

Primer	
Genome length	29.802
Number of reads	52
Ø Read length	23,60
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00079176
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0412
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0411
Covered nucleotides	1.227
Coverage in %	4,12%
Error rate in %	11,50%

Reference - MG772933.1 - short reads	
Genome length	29.802
Number of reads	183.727
Ø Read length	110,56
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00370972
EN (Expected coverage)	681,5748
VARN (Binomial distribution)	679,0464
Covered nucleotides	29.802
Coverage in %	100,00%

Abbildung 3: Referenz MG772933.1.

a) MG772933.1_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) MG772933.1_short_reads gemappt mit BMap (M₁; M₂) = (37; 0,60). c) MG772933.1_primer mit BMap. d) Die Abdeckungsverteilung unter a) deckt 76,12% der Referenzsequenz MG772933.1 ab. Mit den Sequenzen unter b) wird eine vollständige Abdeckung erreicht. Die Fehlerraten der berechneten Konsensussequenzen (Tabelle 4, 11-20) zeigen Fehlerraten von etwa 10% in Übereinstimmung mit [1].



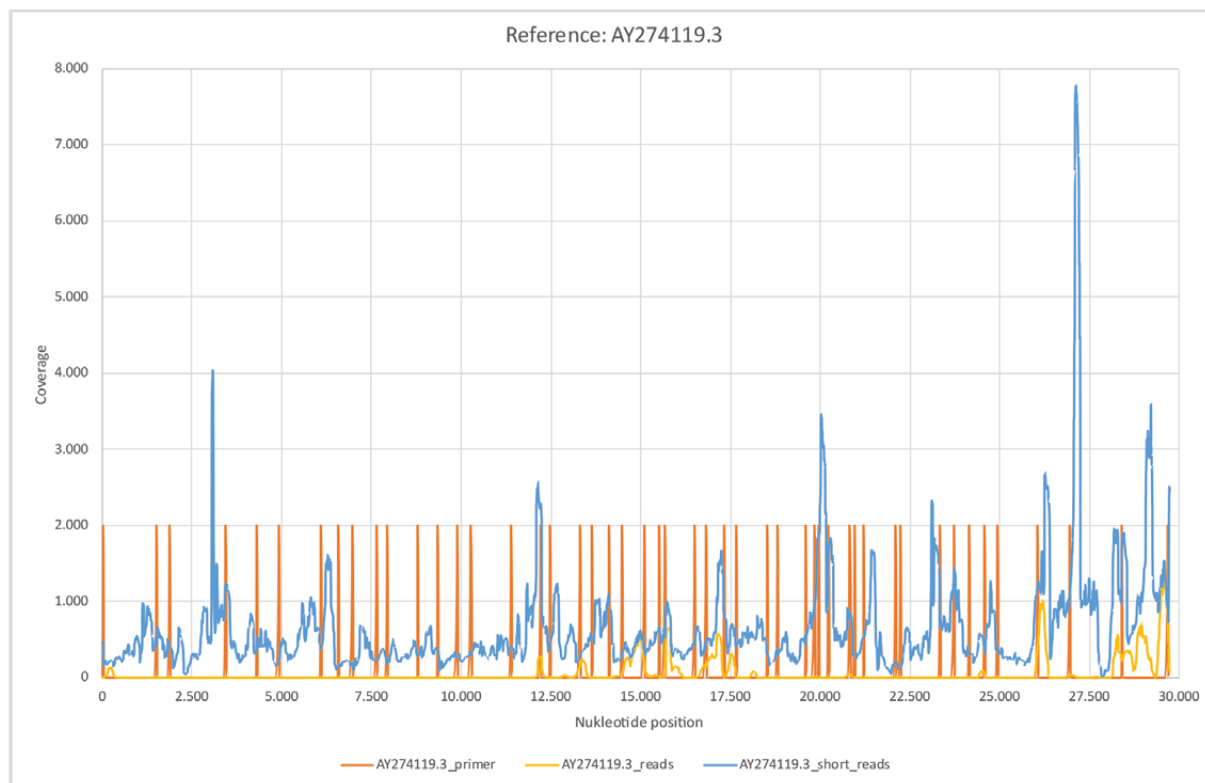
Reference - AY278741.1	
Genome length	29.727
Number of reads	11.332
Ø Read length	145,77
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00490377
EN (Expected coverage)	55,5695
VARN (Binomial distribution)	55,2970
Covered nucleotides	8.386
Coverage in %	28,21%

Primer	
Genome length	29.727
Number of reads	52
Ø Read length	23,90
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00080411
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0418
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0418
Covered nucleotides	1.214
Coverage in %	4,08%
Error rate in %	21,50%

Reference - AY278741.1 - short reads	
Genome length	29.727
Number of reads	168.076
Ø Read length	113,91
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00383173
EN (Expected coverage)	644,0224
VARN (Binomial distribution)	641,5547
Covered nucleotides	29.727
Coverage in %	100,00%

Abbildung 4: Referenz AY278741.1.

a) AY278741.1_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) AY278741.1_short_reads gemappt mit BMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). c) AY278741.1_primer mit BMap. d) Die Abdeckungsverteilung unter a) deckt 28,21% der Referenzsequenz AY278741.1 ab. Mit den Sequenzen unter b) wird eine vollständige Abdeckung erreicht. Die Fehlerraten der berechneten Konsensussequenzen (Tabelle 4, 46–50) zeigen Fehlerraten von etwa 12,8%.



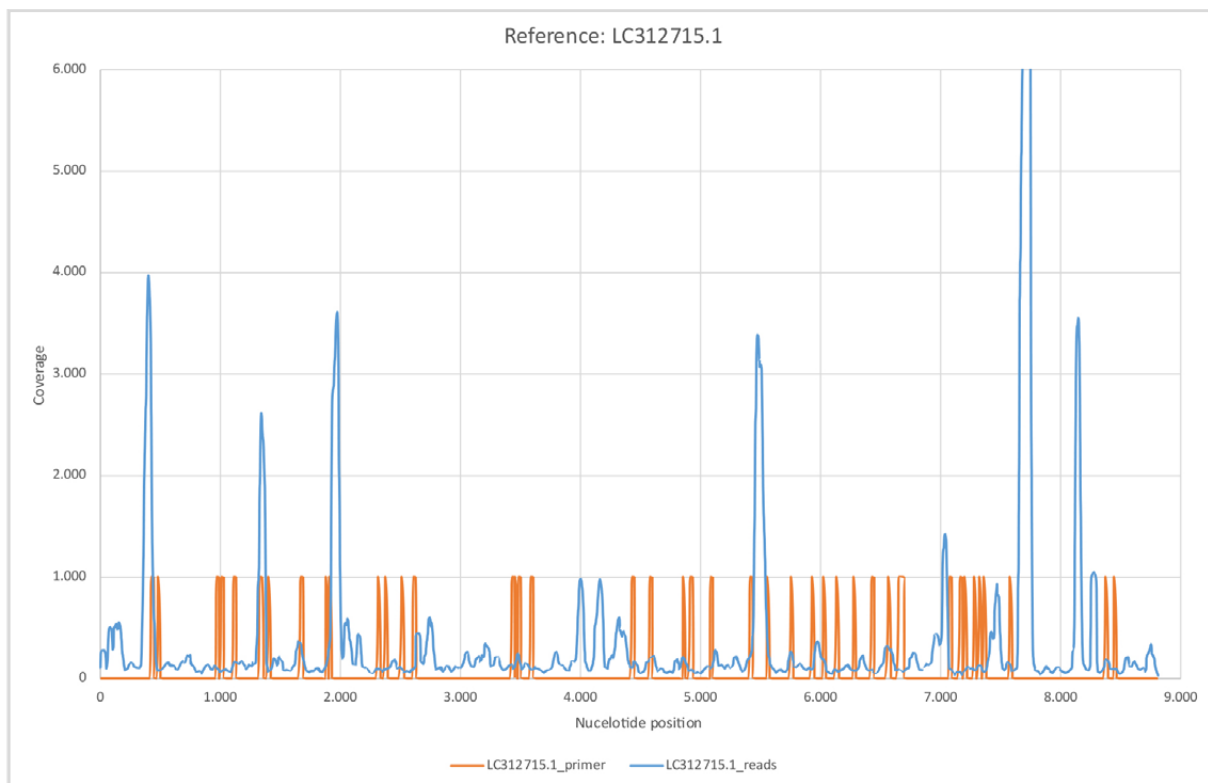
Reference - AY274119.3	
Genome length	29.751
Number of reads	11.419
Ø Read length	144,84
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00486833
EN (Expected coverage)	55,5915
VARN (Binomial distribution)	55,3208
Covered nucleotides	8.395
Coverage in %	28,22%

Primer	
Genome length	29.751
Number of reads	52
Ø Read length	23,90
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00080346
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0418
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0417
Covered nucleotides	1.214
Coverage in %	4,08%
Error rate in %	21,50%

Reference - AY274119.3 - short reads	
Genome length	29.751
Number of reads	170.197
Ø Read length	112,92
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00379535
EN (Expected coverage)	645,9568
VARN (Binomial distribution)	643,5051
Covered nucleotides	29.751
Coverage in %	100,00%

Abbildung 5: Referenz AY274119.3.

a) AY274119.3_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) AY274119.3_short_reads gemappt mit BMap (M1; M2) = (37; 0,60). c) AY274119.3_primer mit BMap. d) Die Abdeckungsverteilung unter a) deckt 28,22% der Referenzsequenzen AY274119.3 ab. Mit den Sequenzen unter b) wird eine vollständige Abdeckung erreicht. Die Fehlerraten der berechneten Konsensussequenzen (Tabelle 4, 51–55) zeigen Fehlerraten von etwa 12,8%.

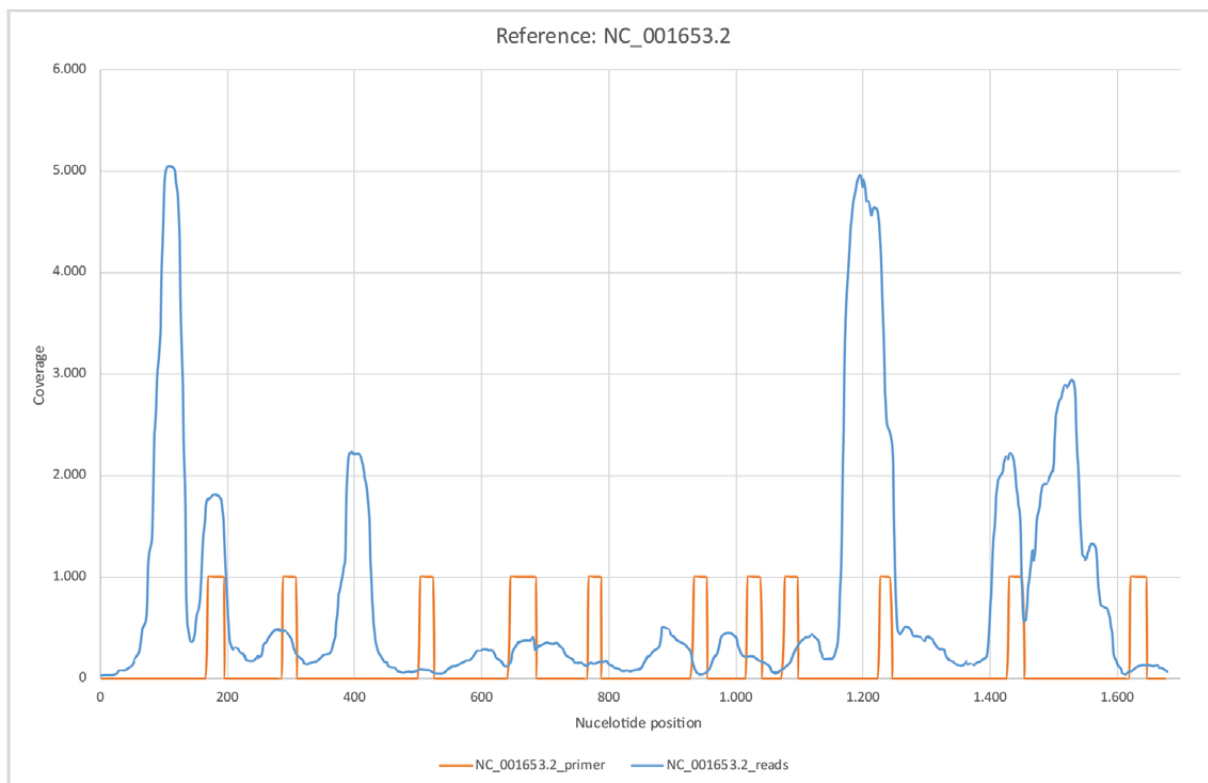


Reference - LC312715.1	
Genome length	8.819
Number of reads	65.196
Ø Read length	51,84
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00587873
EN (Expected coverage)	383,2696
VARN (Binomial distribution)	381,0165
Covered nucleotides	8.819
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	8.819
Number of reads	46
Ø Read length	23,54
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00266963
EN (Expected coverage)	0,1228
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,1225
Covered nucleotides	1.031
Coverage in %	11,69%
Error rate in %	38,00%

Abbildung 6: Referenz LC312715.1.

a) LC312715.1_short_reads gemappt BBMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). b) LC312715.1_primer gemappt mit BBMap.



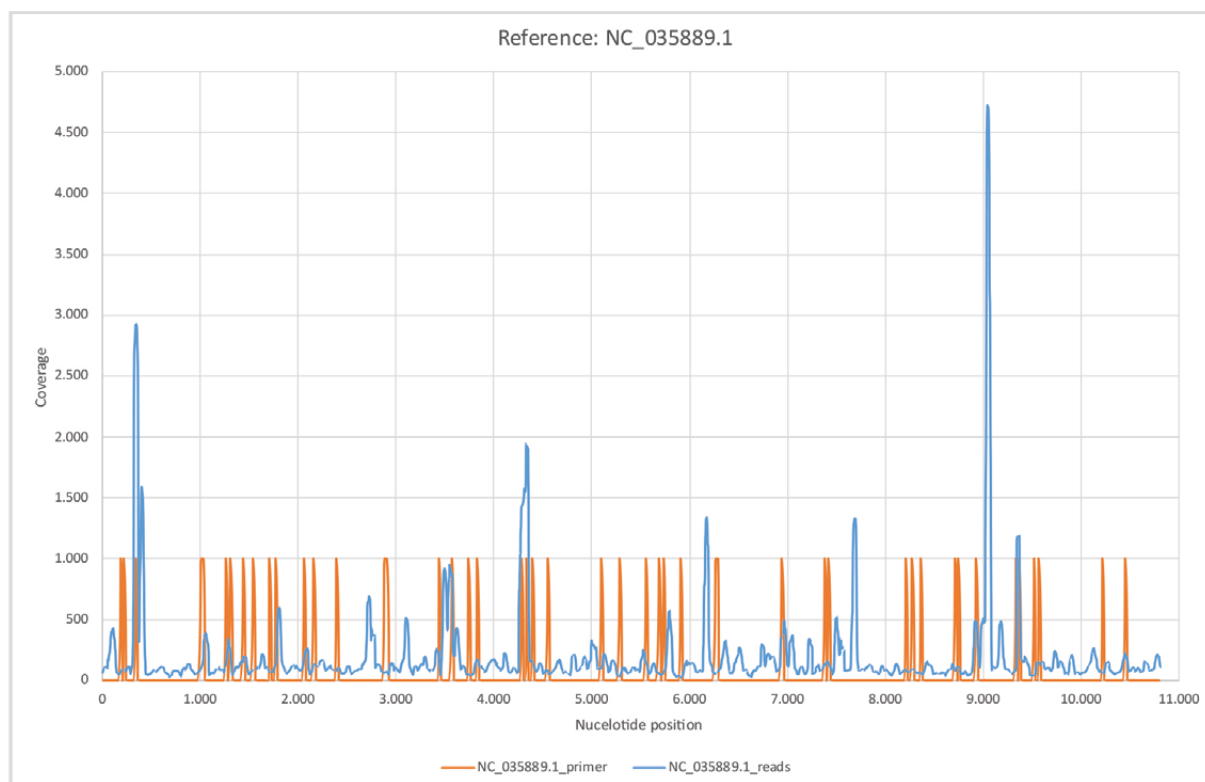
Reference - NC_001653.2	
Genome length	1.682
Number of reads	27.721
Ø Read length	47,92
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,02849132
EN (Expected coverage)	789,8080
VARN (Binomial distribution)	767,3053
Covered nucleotides	1.682
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	1.682
Number of reads	14
Ø Read length	22,93
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,01363173
EN (Expected coverage)	0,1908
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,1882
Covered nucleotides	276
Coverage in %	16,41%
Error rate in %	40,50%

Abbildung 7: Referenz NC_001653.2.

a) NC_001653.2_short_reads gemappt BBMap (M1; M2) = (37; 0,60). b) NC_001653.2_primer gemappt mit BBMap.





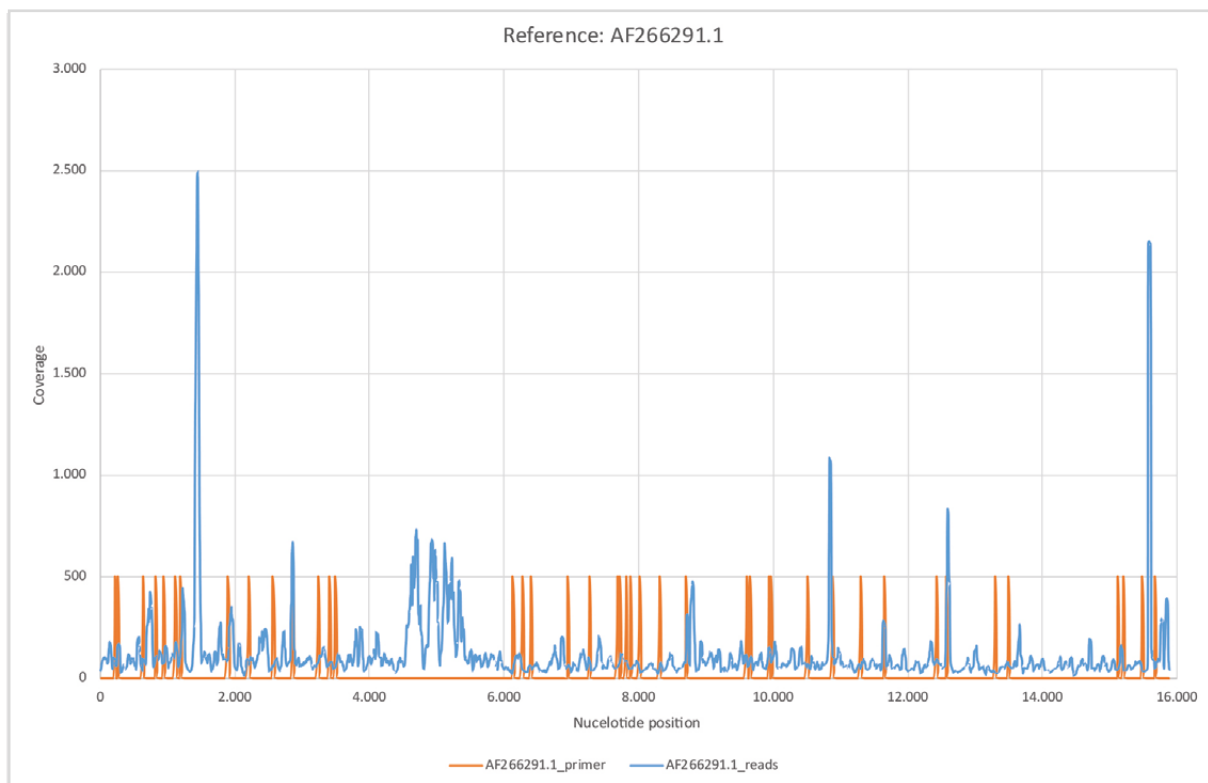
Reference - NC_035889.1	
Genome length	10.808
Number of reads	48.598
Ø Read length	43,49
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00402374
EN (Expected coverage)	195,5456
VARN (Binomial distribution)	194,7588
Covered nucleotides	10.808
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	10.808
Number of reads	49
Ø Read length	23,51
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00217526
EN (Expected coverage)	0,1066
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,1064
Covered nucleotides	1.072
Coverage in %	9,92%
Error rate in %	36,90%

Abbildung 8: Referenz NC_035889.1.

a) NC_035889.1_short_reads gemappt BBMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). b) NC_035889.1_primer gemappt mit BBMap.



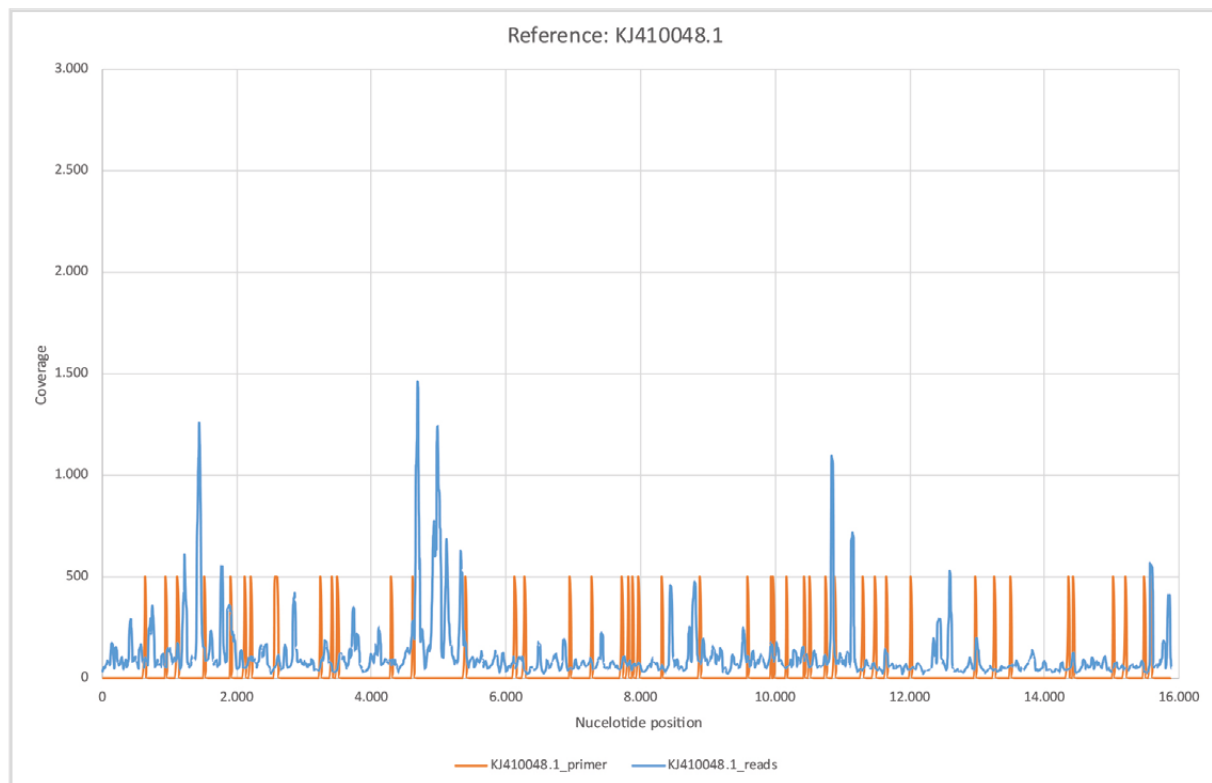


Reference - AF266291.1	
Genome length	15.894
Number of reads	44.999
Ø Read length	42,58
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00267917
EN (Expected coverage)	120,5599
VARN (Binomial distribution)	120,2369
Covered nucleotides	15.894
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	15.894
Number of reads	48
Ø Read length	23,56
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00148248
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0712
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0711
Covered nucleotides	1.053
Coverage in %	6,63%
Error rate in %	36,90%

Abbildung 9: Referenz AF266291.1.

a) AF266291.1_short_reads gemappt BBMap ($M_1; M_2 = (37; 0,60)$). b) AF266291.1_primer gemappt mit BBMap.

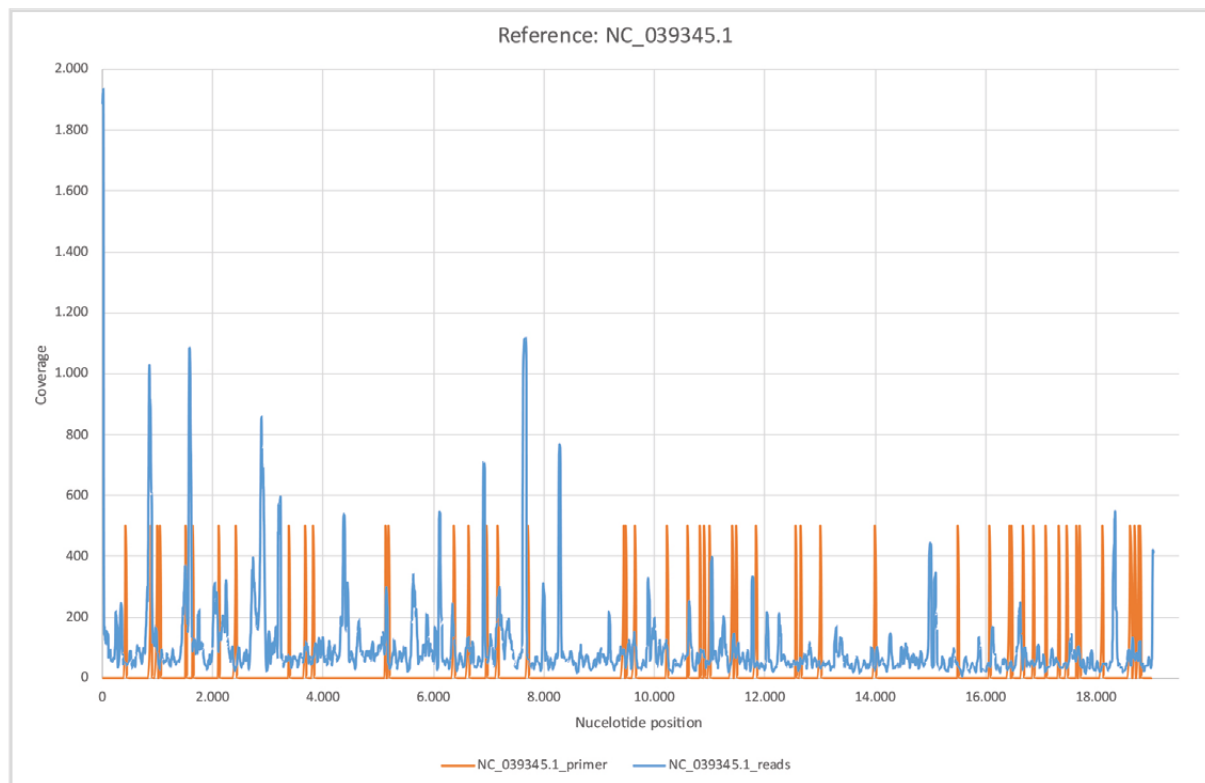


Reference - KJ410048.1	
Genome length	15.894
Number of reads	42.849
Ø Read length	42,38
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00266641
EN (Expected coverage)	114,2528
VARN (Binomial distribution)	113,9482
Covered nucleotides	15.894
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	15.894
Number of reads	49
Ø Read length	23,33
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00146763
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0719
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0718
Covered nucleotides	1.115
Coverage in %	7,02%
Error rate in %	35,10%

Abbildung 10: Referenz KJ410048.1.

a) KJ410048.1_short_reads gemappt BBMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). b) KJ410048.1_primer gemappt mit BBMap.

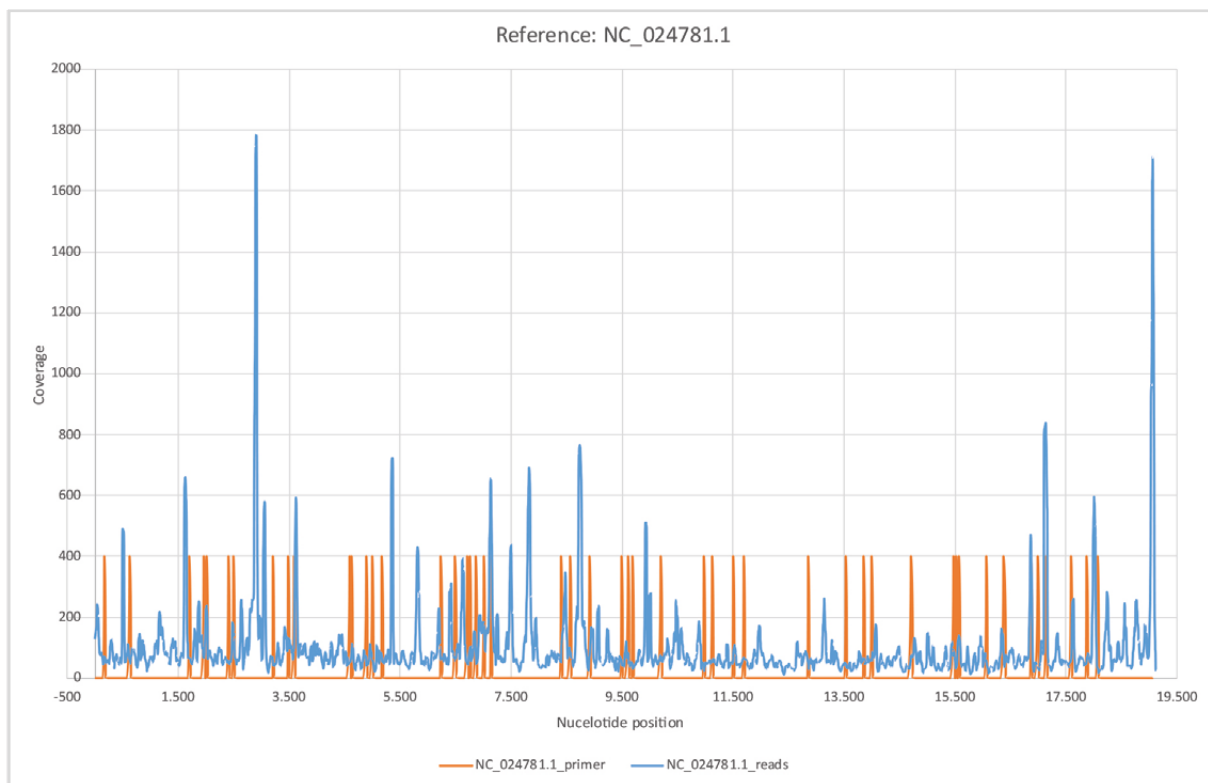


Reference - NC_039345.1	
Genome length	19.043
Number of reads	46.367
Ø Read length	41,86
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00219794
EN (Expected coverage)	101,9121
VARN (Binomial distribution)	101,6881
Covered nucleotides	19.043
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	19.043
Number of reads	50
Ø Read length	23,48
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00123300
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0616
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0616
Covered nucleotides	1.163
Coverage in %	6,11%
Error rate in %	36,20%

Abbildung 11: Referenz NC_039345.1.

a) NC_039345.1_short_reads gemappt BBMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). b) NC_039345.1_primer gemappt mit BBMap.



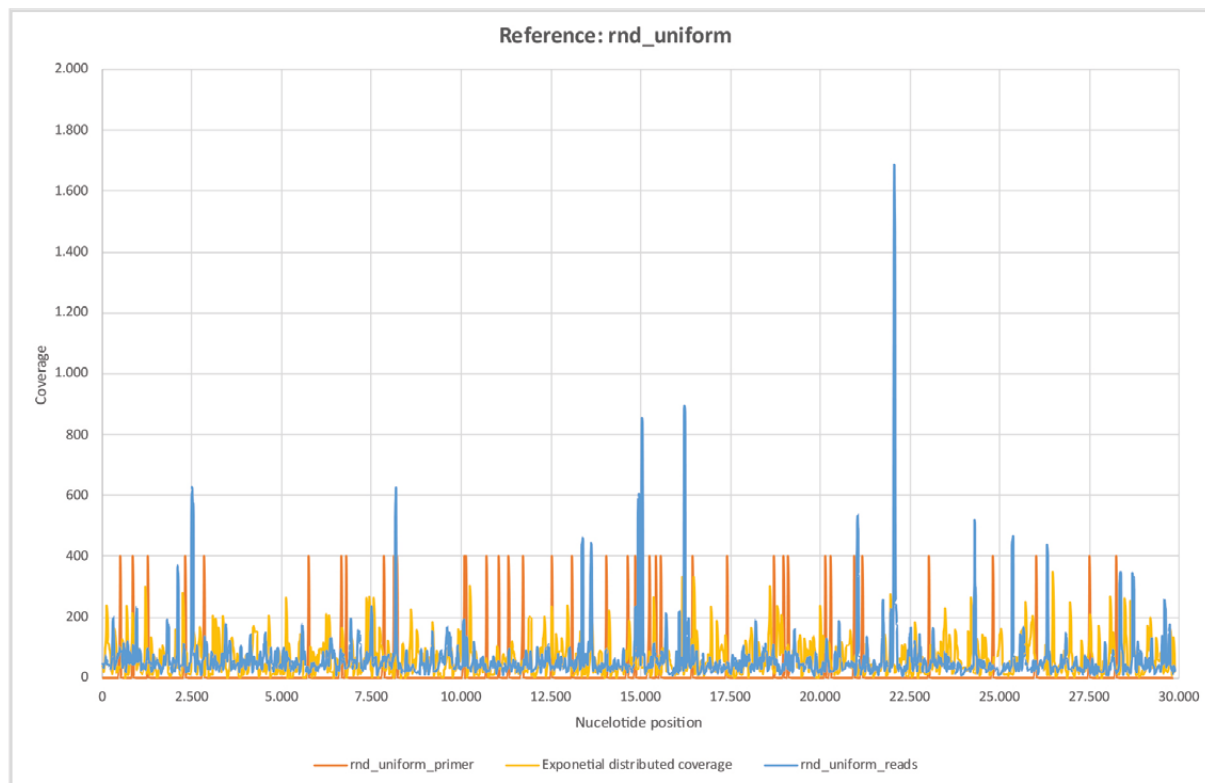
Reference - NC_024781.1	
Genome length	19.114
Number of reads	45.679
Ø Read length	43,38
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00226939
EN (Expected coverage)	103,6633
VARN (Binomial distribution)	103,4281
Covered nucleotides	19.114
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	19.114
Number of reads	52
Ø Read length	24,17
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00126468
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0658
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0657
Covered nucleotides	1.208
Coverage in %	6,32%
Error rate in %	35,80%

Abbildung 12: Referenz NC_024781.1.

a) NC_024781.1_short_reads gemappt BBMap (M1; M2) = (37; 0,60). b) NC_024781.1_primer gemappt mit BBMap.





Reference - rnd_uniform	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	46.288
Ø Read length	41,96
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00140307
Lambda	0,01539754
EN (Expected coverage)	64,9454
VARN (Exponential distribution)	4.218
VARN (Trimmed 99,5%)	4.125
Covered nucleotides	29.903
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	52
Ø Read length	23,81
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00079616
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0414
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0414
Covered nucleotides	923
Coverage in %	3,09%
Error rate in %	36,70%

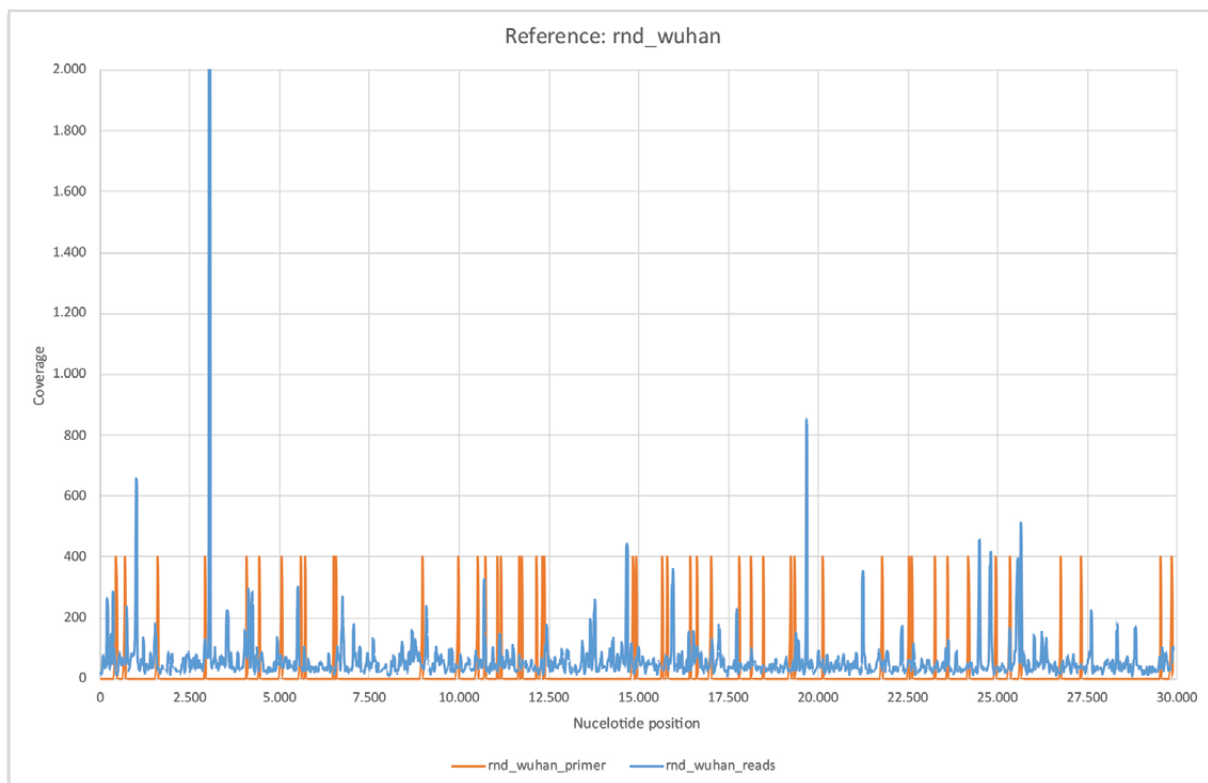
Abbildung 13: Referenz rnd_uniform.

a) rnd_uniform_reads gemappt mit BMap (M₁; M₂) = (37; 0,60). b) rnd_uniform_primer gemappt mit BMap.

c) Exponential distributed coverage wurde durch stochastische Simulation mit Hilfe der Inversionsmethode erzeugt.

d) Die 26 Primerpaare ([1, Supplementary Tabelle 8. PCR primers used in this study.]) verteilen sich ungleichmäßig über das gesamte Referenzgenom hinweg. Die Primerpositionen korrelieren teilweise mit Bereichen hoher Nukleotidabdeckung, wobei diese jeweils nur wenige Nukleotide umfassen. e) Die Verteilung von rnd_uniform_reads erscheint weitestgehend zufällig. Die Varianz der betrachteten Exponentialverteilung stimmt gut mit der getrimmten empirischen Varianz überein.





Reference - rnd_wuhan	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	44.475
Ø Read length	42,74
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00142922
EN (Expected coverage)	63,5644
VARN (Binomial distribution)	63,4736
Covered nucleotides	29.903
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	52
Ø Read length	23,56
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00078780
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0410
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0409
Covered nucleotides	1.216
Coverage in %	4,07%
Error rate in %	35,00%

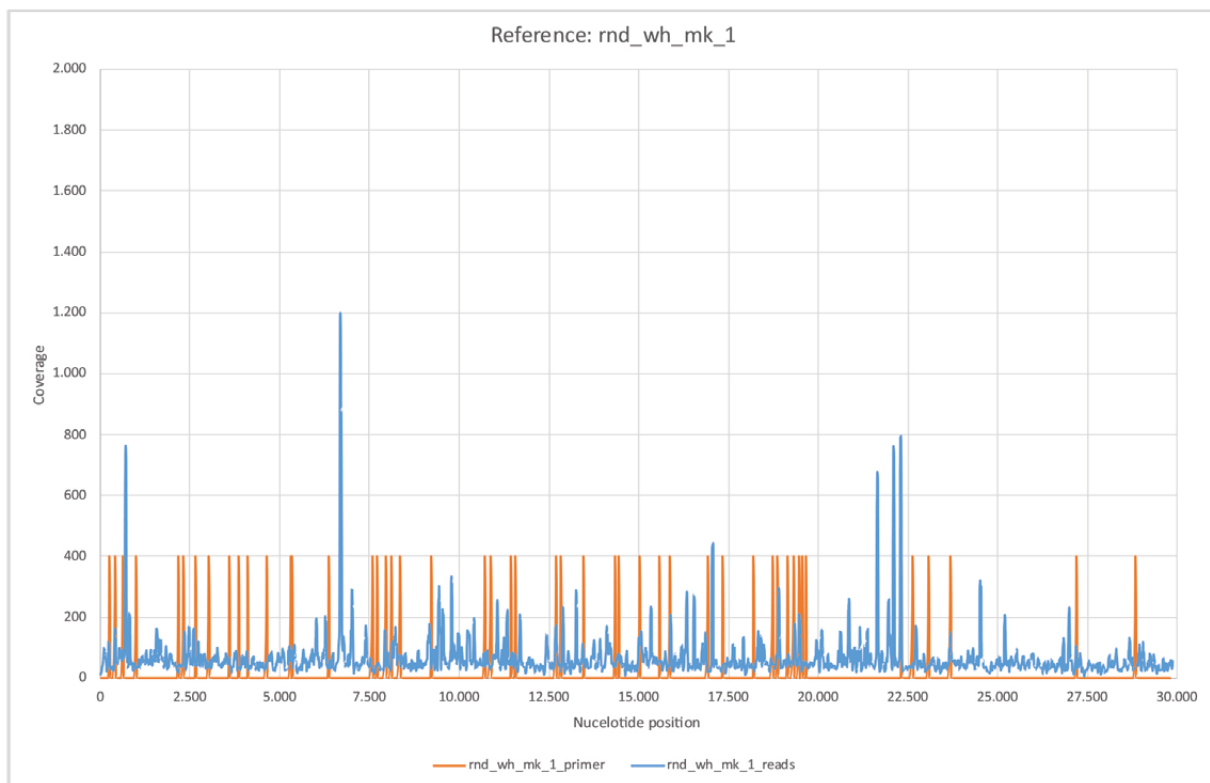
Abbildung 14: Referenz rnd_wuhan.

a) rnd_wuhan_reads gemappt mit BBMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). b) rnd_wuhan_primer gemappt mit BBMap.

c) Die Abdeckungsverteilung zeigt weitestgehend eine zufällige Verteilung, vergleichbar mit Abbildung 11.

d) Die durchschnittliche Leselänge liegt es oberhalb von rnd_uniform (Abbildung 11). Dies liegt in der verwendeten empirischen Verteilung der Nukleotide (A, T, C und G) gemäß der Referenz für SARS-CoV-2 (MN908947.3).





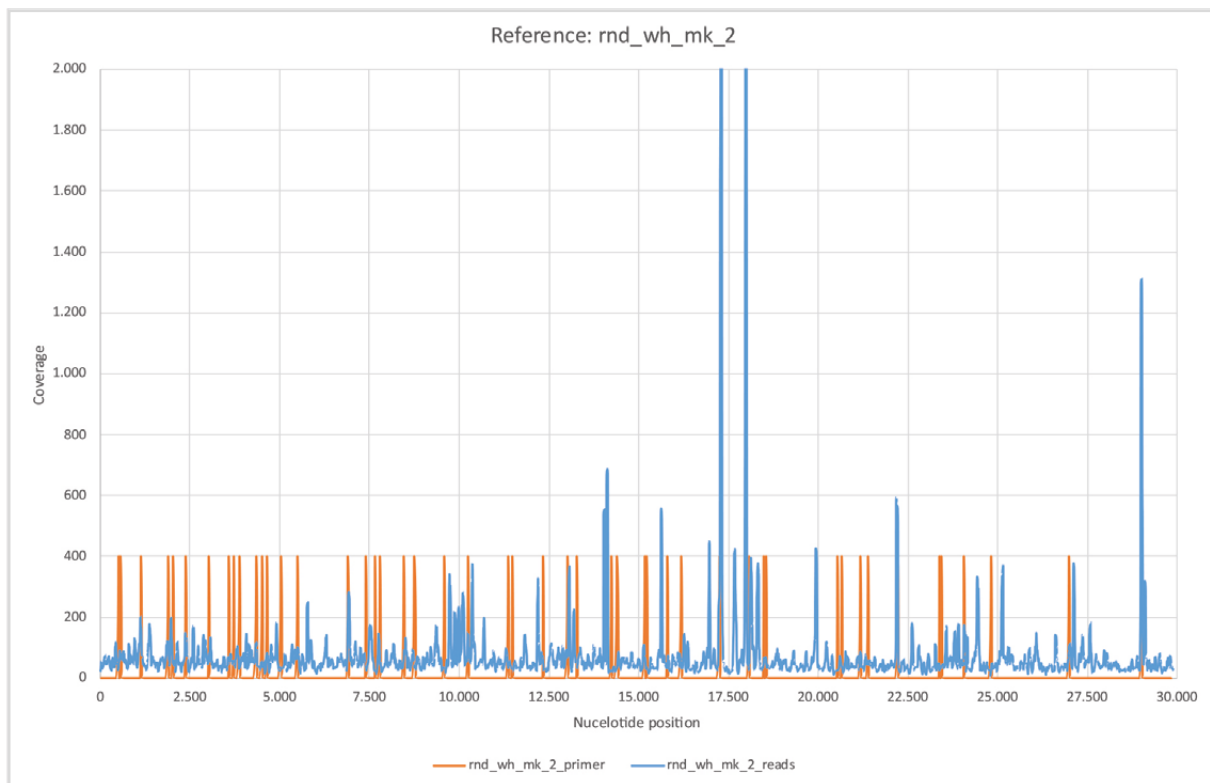
Reference - rnd_wh_mk_1	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	46.779
Ø Read length	42,56
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00142314
EN (Expected coverage)	66,5733
VARN (Binomial distribution)	66,4785
Covered nucleotides	29.903
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	50
Ø Read length	23,56
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00078788
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0394
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0394
Covered nucleotides	1.161
Coverage in %	3,88%
Error rate in %	34,70%

Abbildung 15: Referenz rnd_wh_mk_1.

a) rnd_wh_mk_1_reads gemappt mit BMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). b) rnd_wh_mk_1_primer gemappt mit BMap.
c) Die Abdeckungsverteilung zeigt weitestgehend eine zufällige Verteilung, vergleichbar mit Abbildung 11.





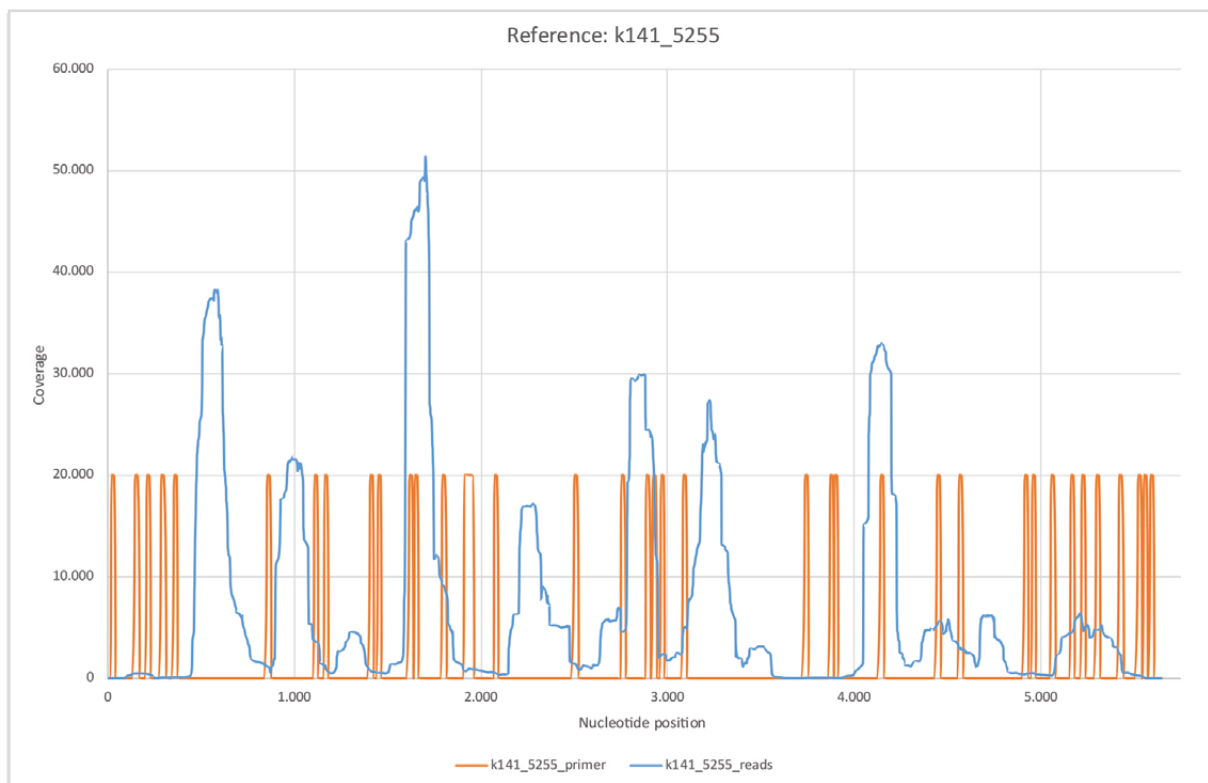
Reference - rnd_wh_mk_2	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	52.557
Ø Read length	43,33
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00144898
EN (Expected coverage)	76,1541
VARN (Binomial distribution)	76,0438
Covered nucleotides	29.903
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	29.903
Number of reads	51
Ø Read length	23,75
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00079407
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0405
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0405
Covered nucleotides	1.196
Coverage in %	4,00%
Error rate in %	34,00%

Abbildung 16: Referenz rnd_wh_mk_2.

a) rnd_wh_mk_2_reads gemappt mit BBMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). b) rnd_wh_mk_2_primer gemappt mit BBMap.
c) Die Abdeckungsverteilung zeigt weitestgehend eine zufällige Verteilung, vergleichbar mit Abbildung 11.





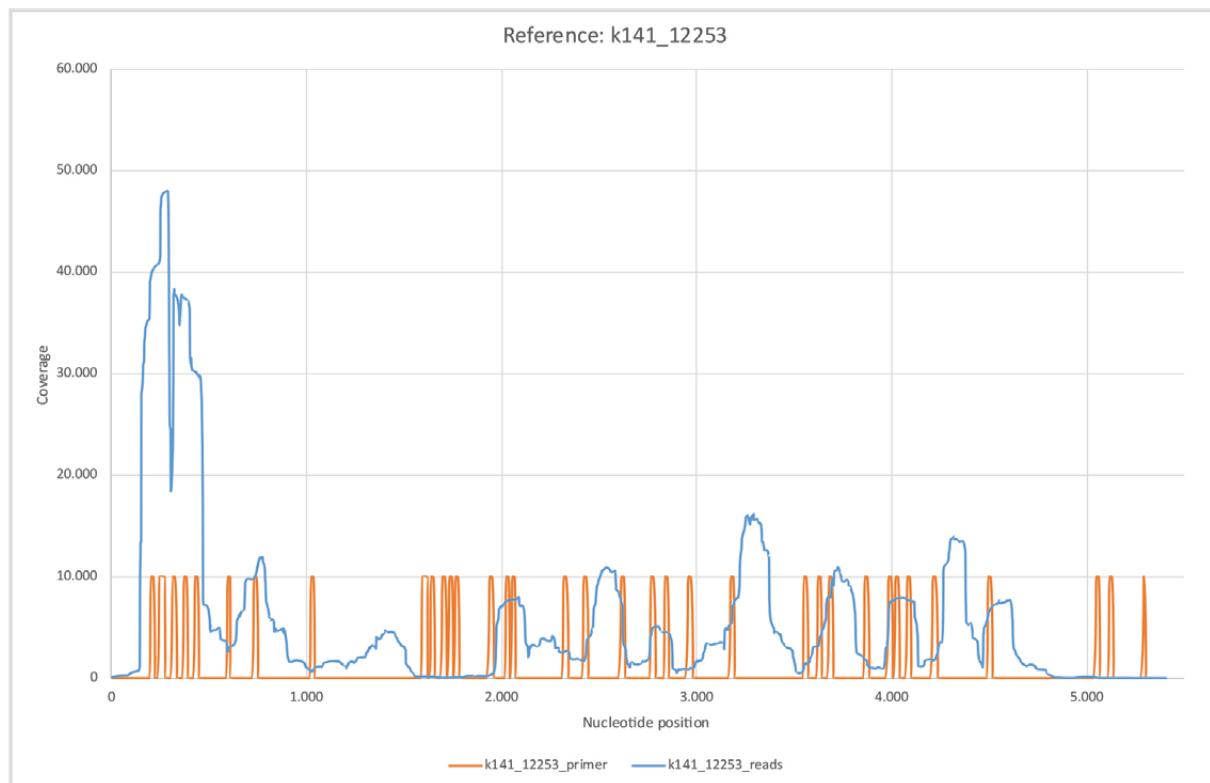
Reference - k141_5255	
Genome length	5.659
Number of reads	290.188
Ø Read length	139,32
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,02461840
EN (Expected coverage)	7143,9645
VARN (Binomial distribution)	6968,0915
Covered nucleotides	5.659
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	5.659
Number of reads	40
Ø Read length	23,13
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00408641
EN (Expected coverage)	0,1635
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,1628
Covered nucleotides	895
Coverage in %	15,82%
Error rate in %	37,50%

Abbildung 17: Referenz k141_5255.

a) k141_5255_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) k141_5255_primer gemappt mit BBMap.





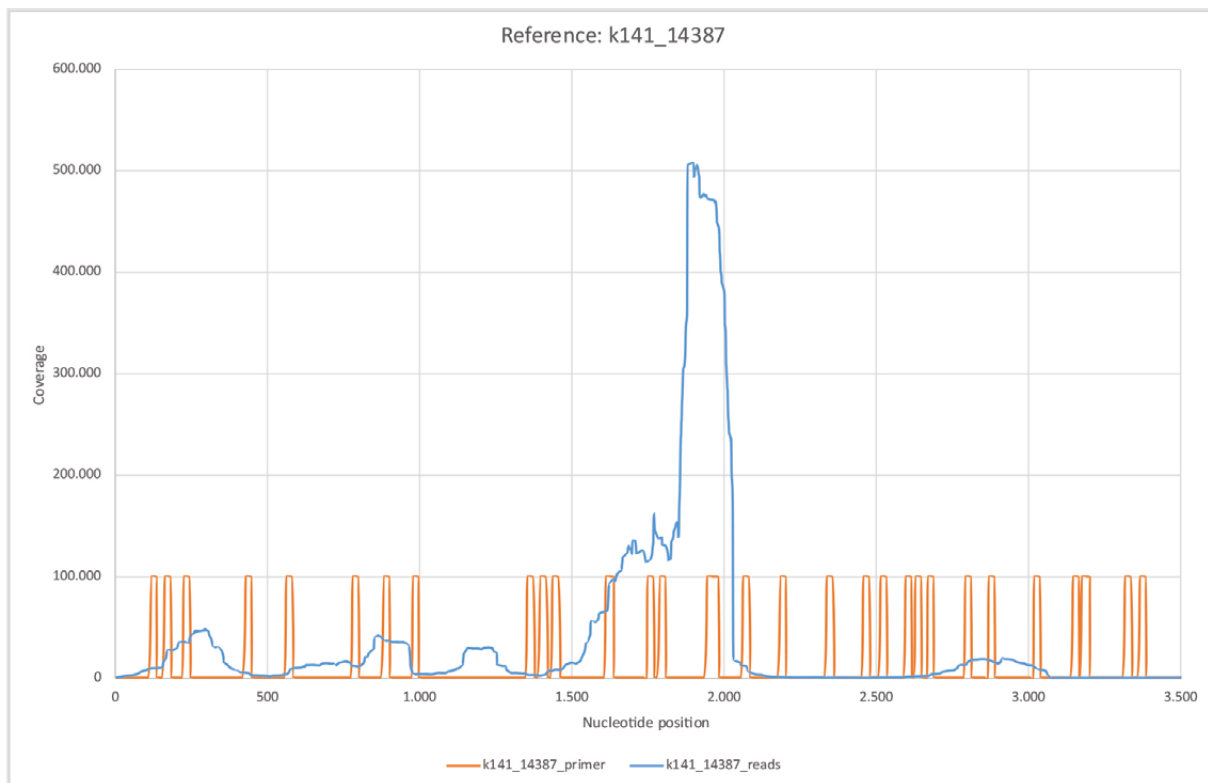
Reference - k141_12253	
Genome length	5.414
Number of reads	213.744
Ø Read length	142,04
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,02623561
EN (Expected coverage)	5607,7039
VARN (Binomial distribution)	5460,5824
Covered nucleotides	5.414
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	5.414
Number of reads	38
Ø Read length	22,82
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00421422
EN (Expected coverage)	0,1601
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,1595
Covered nucleotides	812
Coverage in %	15,00%
Error rate in %	37,30%

Abbildung 18: Referenz k141_12253.

a) k141_12253_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) k141_12253_primer gemappt mit BMAP.



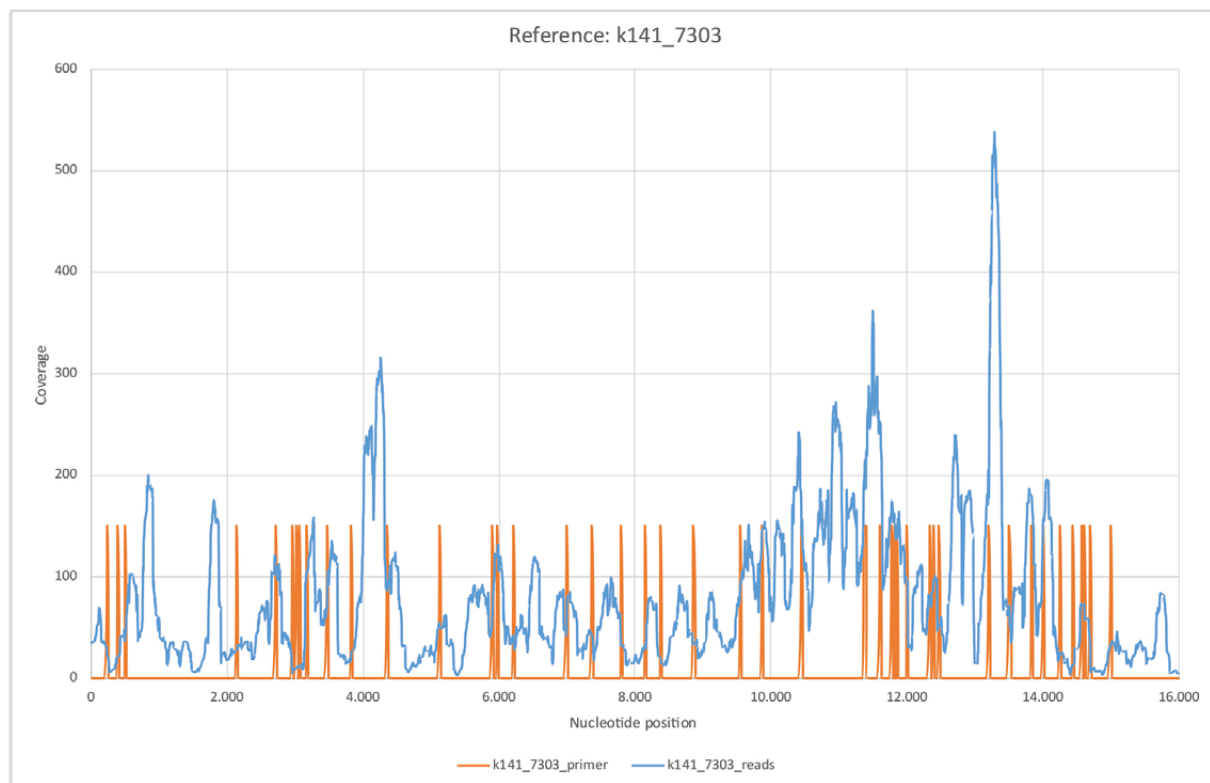


Reference - k141_14387	
Genome length	3.526
Number of reads	933.303
Ø Read length	144,53
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,04098975
EN (Expected coverage)	38255,8522
VARN (Binomial distribution)	36687,7546
Covered nucleotides	3.526
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	3.526
Number of reads	33
Ø Read length	23,06
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00654016
EN (Expected coverage)	0,2158
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,2144
Covered nucleotides	722
Coverage in %	20,48%
Error rate in %	37,80%

Abbildung 19: Referenz k141_14387.

a) k141_14387_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) k141_14387_primer gemappt mit BBMap. ►



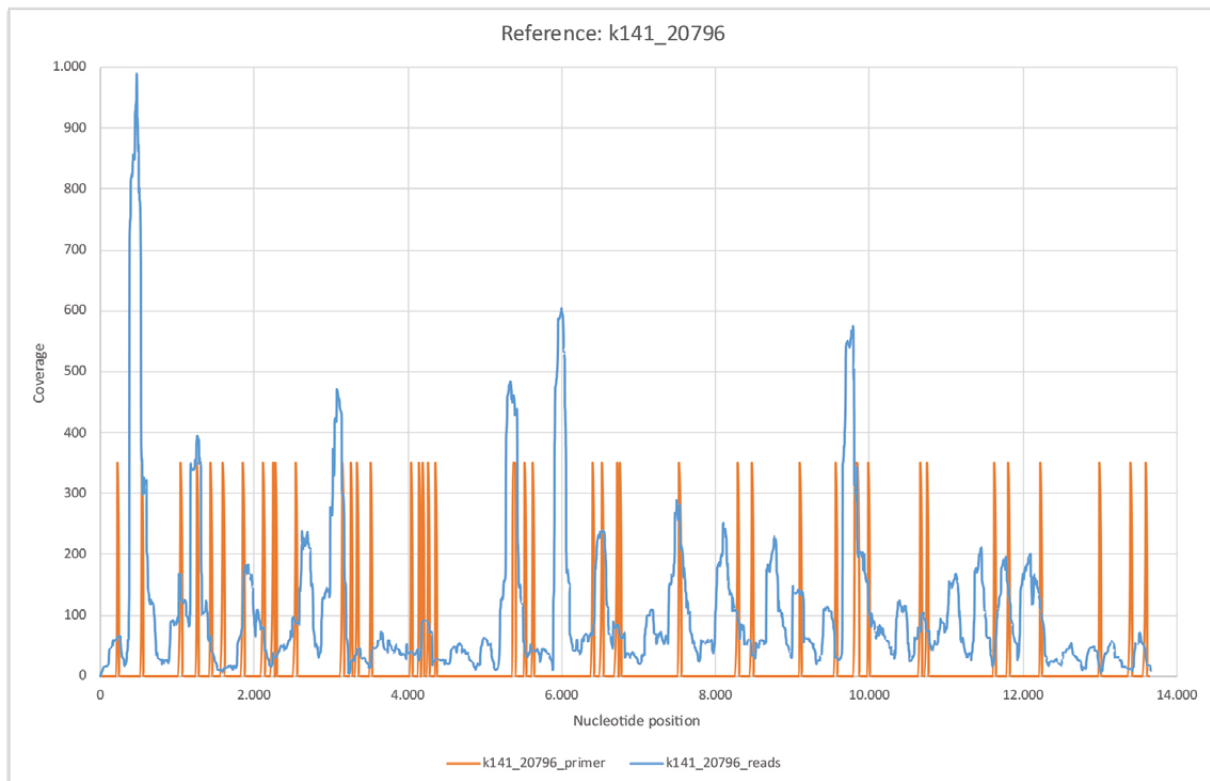
Reference - k141_7303	
Genome length	16.036
Number of reads	9.138
Ø Read length	138,63
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00864505
EN (Expected coverage)	78,9985
VARN (Binomial distribution)	78,3156
Covered nucleotides	16.036
Coverage in %	100,00%

Primer	
Genome length	16.036
Number of reads	50
Ø Read length	23,52
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00146670
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0733
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0732
Covered nucleotides	1.091
Coverage in %	6,80%
Error rate in %	35,80%

Abbildung 20: Referenz k141_7303.

a) k141_7303_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) k141_7303_primer gemappt mit BMap.



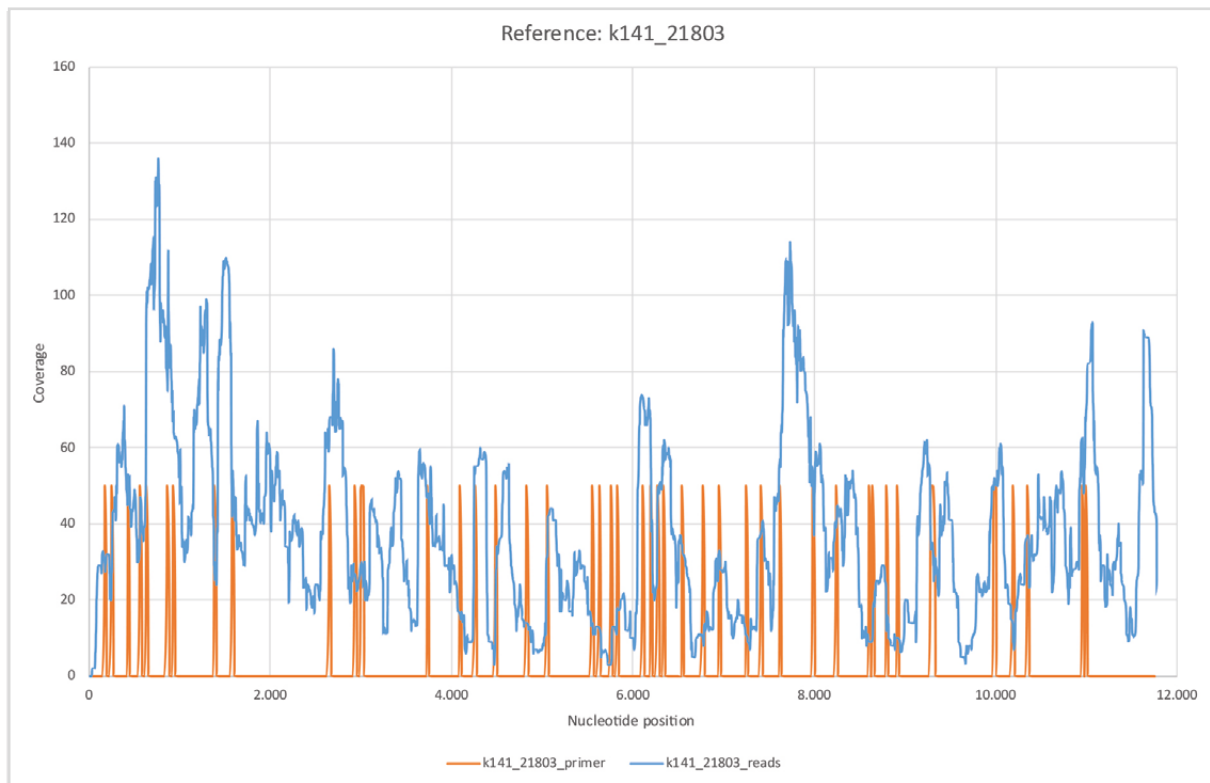


Reference - k141_20796	
Genome length	13.656
Number of reads	10.287
Ø Read length	142,11
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,01040648
EN (Expected coverage)	107,0515
VARN (Binomial distribution)	105,9374
Covered nucleotides	13.645
Coverage in %	99,92%

Primer	
Genome length	13.656
Number of reads	47
Ø Read length	23,49
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00172008
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0808
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0807
Covered nucleotides	1.053
Coverage in %	7,71%
Error rate in %	35,80%

Abbildung 21: Referenz k141_20796.

a) k141_20796_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) k141_20796_primer gemappt mit BMap. ►



Reference - k141_21803	
Genome length	11.776
Number of reads	3.097
Ø Read length	141,83
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,01204406
EN (Expected coverage)	37,3004
VARN (Binomial distribution)	36,8512
Covered nucleotides	11.744
Coverage in %	99,73%

Primer	
Genome length	11.776
Number of reads	49
Ø Read length	23,51
P(Covering a nucleotide)	0,00199645
EN (Expected coverage)	0,0978
VARN (Binomial distribution)	0,0976
Covered nucleotides	1.099
Coverage in %	9,33%
Error rate in %	38,50%

Abbildung 22: Referenz k141_21803.

a) k141_21803_reads gemappt mit Bowtie2 unter Verwendung der Standardeinstellungen. b) k141_21803_primer gemappt mit BBMap. ►

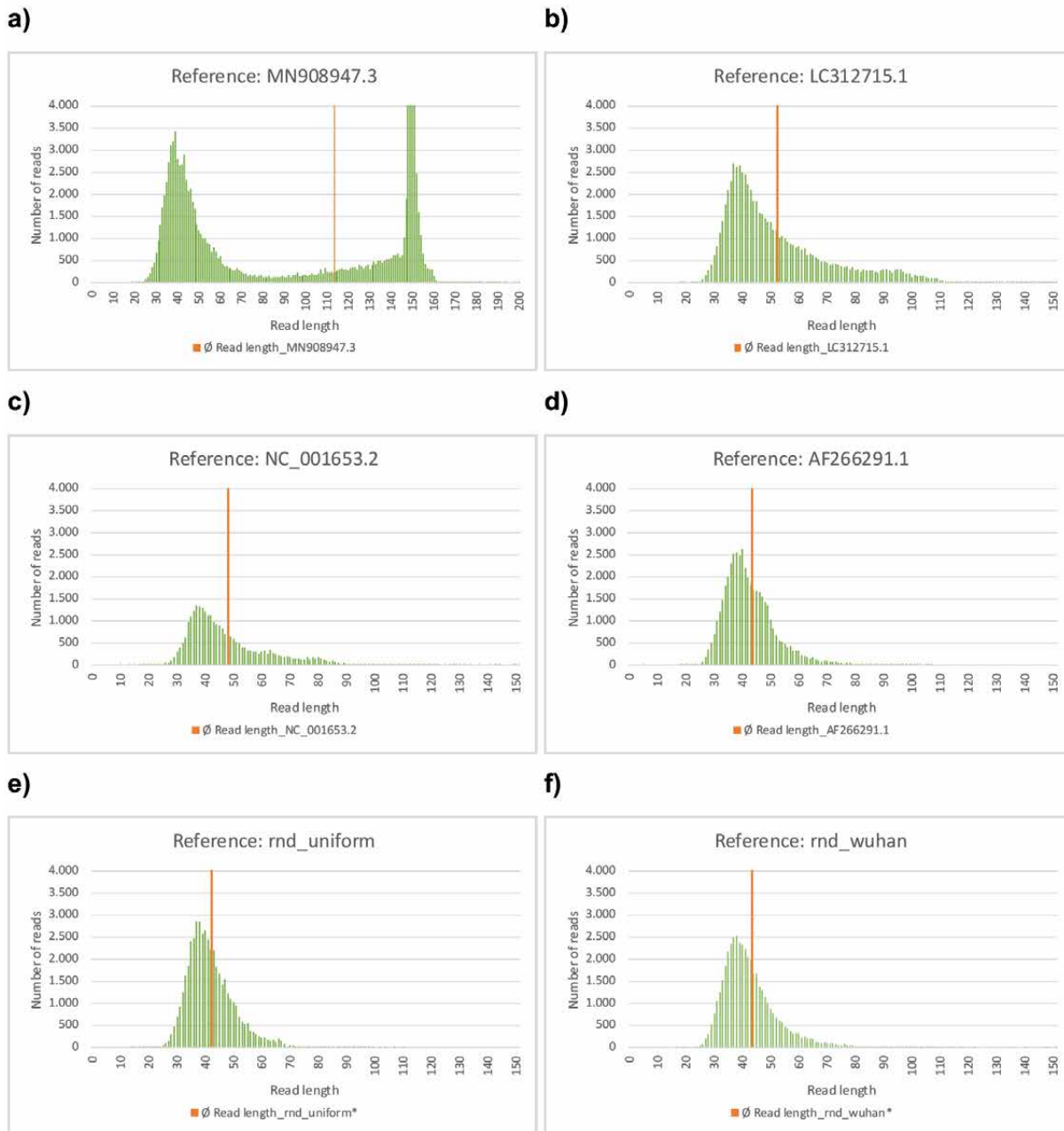


Abbildung 23:

a)–f) Mapping mit BMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). Analyse in Excel.



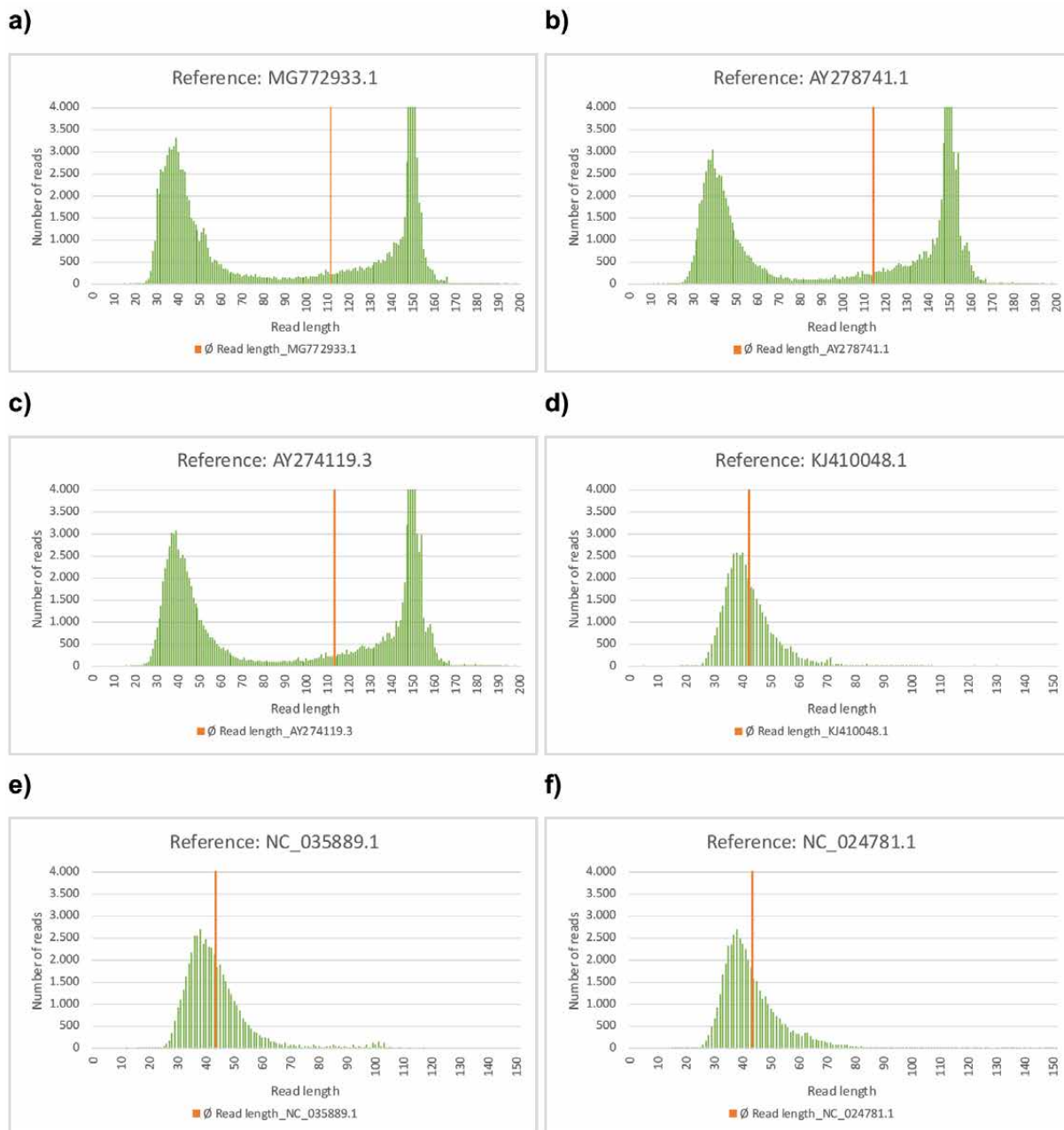
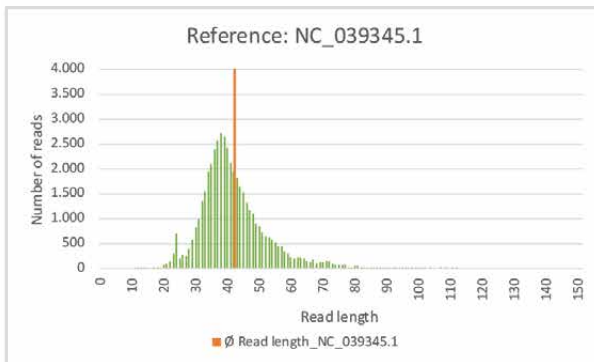


Abbildung 24:

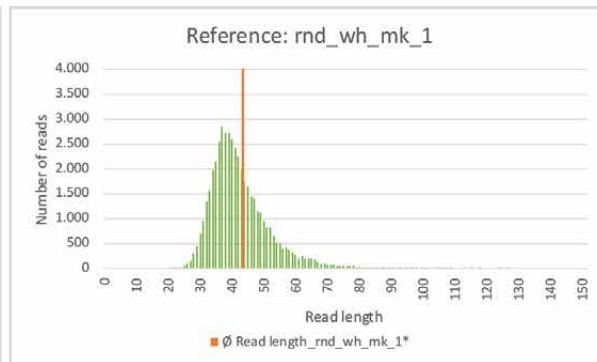
a)–f) Mapping mit BMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). Analyse in Excel.



a)



b)



c)

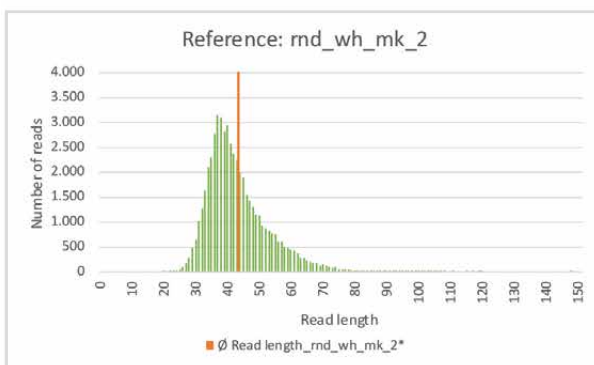
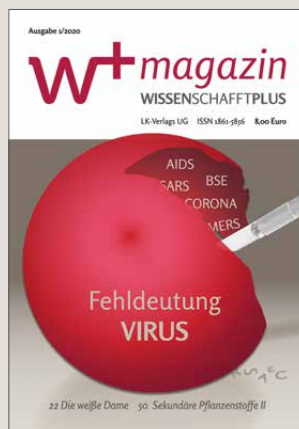


Abbildung 25:

a)–c) Mapping mit BMap ($M_1; M_2$) = (37; 0,60). Analyse in Excel.

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